## LEWISTOWN SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1

FERGUS COUNTY LEWISTOWN, MONTANA

FINANCIAL AND COMPLIANCE REPORT
Fiscal year Ended June 30, 2015

Strom \& Associates, P. C. PO BOX 1980
Billings, Montana 59103
$\square$

## Fergus County

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## Lewistown School District No. 1

 Fergus County Lewistown, Montana
## ORGANIZATION

## BOARD OF TRUSTEES

| Barb Thomas | Chair |
| :--- | :--- |
| Phil Koterba | Vice Chair |
| CJ Bailey | Trustee |
| Kris Birdwell | Trustee |
| Shelley Poss | Trustee |
| Jennifer Thompson | Trustee |
| Monte Weeden | Trustee |
|  |  |
| OFFICIALS | Superintendent |
| Jason Butcher | District Clerk |
| Rebekah Rhoades | County Superintendent |
| Tom Meissner | County Attorney |

## Lewistown Public Schools <br> Management Discussion and Analysis (MD\&A) <br> For The Year Ended June 30, 2015

The Business Manager of the Lewistown Public Schools has provided this MD\&A to give the reader of these statements an overview of the financial position and activities of the school district for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015.

## Using This Financial Report

The general format of the report is required by Statement No. 34 of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). Thus is born the GASB 34 requirement.

## Reporting the School District as a Whole

The report includes two district-wide statements that focus on operations of the district as a whole. These statements measure operations using an economic resources measurement focus, and use the accrual basis accounting. Activities that are fiduciary in nature are not included in these statements.
A. The Statement of Net Position shows "assets" (what is owned), "liabilities" (what is owed), and the "net position" (the resources that would remain if all obligations were settled) of the school district. Some assets are restricted for certain purposes or reserved for emergencies and cash flow purposes. Some assets are invested in "fixed" or "capital" assets, such as buildings, equipment and other long-lived property; and some assets are available to fund budgets of the following year.
B. The Statement of Activities shows the amounts of program-specific and general school district revenue used to support the school district's various functions.

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities divide the activities of the school district into three categories:

Governmental activities - The school functions including instruction, student services, administration, etc. Property taxes, state and federal revenues usually support most of these functions of the district.

Proprietary (business-type) activities - school operations included in this category include IMC, Central Supply Store, and Central Transportation.

## Reporting the District's Most Significant Funds

The fund statements provide detailed information about the funds used by the school district. State law and Generally Accepted Accounting Procedures (GAAP) established the fund structure of school districts. State law generally requires school districts to segregate money generated for certain purposes, like transportation and debt service, in separate fund accounts.

The fund statements report balances and activities of the most significant or "major" funds separately and combine the activities of less significant funds under a single category. Significance of funds is determined based on the proportional size of the funds, the relative importance of the activities of the funds to the school district's operations, and the existence of legal budget requirements. Internal Service funds are never reported as major funds, but are combined and presented in a separate set of financial statements.

The Balance Sheet and Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance are shown for governmental funds such as the general funds, special revenue funds for transportation and school food service, and debt service and capital outlay funds. These funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting and represent the majority of the district's activities and programs.

Fund statements include a reconciliation of the governmental fund statements to the districtwide statements. Most significant differences result from the use of different presentation basis. The district-wide statements are presented using the accrual basis of accounting and the fund statements for governmental funds use the modified accrual basis. In addition, general capital assets and general long-term debt are reported in the district-wide statements but not in the fund statements.

## Reporting the District's Trust and Fiduciary Responsibilities

The District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for endowments (including Eveline Eccles and Alweis Scholarships) and the student extracurricular fund.

This report includes the activities in a separate Statement of Fiduciary Net Position and Changes in Fiduciary Net Position because the district cannot use these assets to fund its operation.

The District is responsible for ensuring these assets are used for their intended purpose.

## Budget-to-Actual Comparisons

As previous audits have shown, the district had not been reconciling its records with the information provided by the County Treasurer. Those records were reconciled in FY2008, and in the course of that process, several errors were found. Those errors necessitated prior period revenue and expenditure adjustments. The district amended its budgets where possible to make the best use of these adjustments.

Outside of these adjustments, there were no significant variances from our initial revenue and expenditure estimates.

## THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

Net Position serves over time as a useful indicator of a school district's financial position. In the Lewistown Public Schools, assets exceeded liabilities by $\$ 1,826,557$ as of June 30,2015 . This number is drastically lower than in years past due to the addition of the Net Pension liability required to be reported on the School District's books. The amount of this new liability from TRS and PERS is $\$ 8,449,220$. For comparison sake, if this liability were not required to be reported, approximately $45 \%$ of the district's net position reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g. land, land improvements, buildings and improvements, and machinery and equipment), which is the same percentage as FY2014.

# Lewistown Public Schools Condensed Statement of Net Position 

Governmental Activities FY 2015
Current and other assets $\quad 6,597,790$

| Capital assets | $\underline{8,236,458}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 4 , 8 3 4 , 2 4 8}$ |  |

Total Assets $\quad \mathbf{1 4 , 8 3 4 , 2 4 8}$
Current liabilities 240,616
Non-current liabilities $\quad 12,249,324$
Total Liabilities $\quad \mathbf{1 2 , 4 8 9 , 9 4 0}$
Invested in capital assets,
Net of debt 4,583,772

Restricted 6,678,111
Unrestricted $\quad(9,435,326)$
Total Net Position $\quad \mathbf{1 , 8 2 6 , 5 5 7}$

## Lewistown Public Schools <br> Changes in Net Position

Governmental Activities FY 2015

## GENERAL REVENUES

| District Levy | $3,363,576$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| State Equalization | $3,338,041$ |
| Other State Revenue | $2,624,983$ |
| County | $1,017,033$ |
| Federal | 0 |
| Investment Earning | 57,399 |
| Gain on Asset | 9,098 |
| Other | 138,024 |
| Total General Revenue | $\mathbf{\$ 1 0 , 5 4 8 , 1 5 4}$ |

GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS

| Instruction (includes OPEB) | $7,098,477$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Support | 544,427 |
| Media | 497,178 |
| Administration | $1,919,555$ |
| O \& M | $1,658,863$ |
| Transportation | 807,326 |
| Extracurricular | 218,993 |
| School Food | 696,213 |
| Other Current Charges | 32,042 |
| Interest and Other Charges | 550 |
| Depreciation - unallocated | $\mathbf{1 4 , 2 4 0}$ |
| Total Operations | $\mathbf{\$ 1 3 , 5 5 0 , 8 6 4}$ |

## Capital Assets

As of June 30, 2015, the District had invested over $\$ 6$ million in capital assets including land and land improvements, buildings and improvements, and machinery and equipment. General fixed assets are reported at historical cost. Historical cost was established at the initial booking of fixed assets by determining actual costs or estimating using standard costing procedure. The District's fixed asset policy is set to include items of $\$ 5,000$ and a useful life in excess of one year. The following schedule presents capital balances with accumulated depreciation as of June 30, 2015.

| Land and Improvements | $1,801,513$ <br> Accumulated Depreciation <br>  <br>  <br> Buildings and Improvements <br> $971,245)$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Construction in Progress | $11,309,206$ |
| Accumulated Depreciation | $\frac{(6,454,468}{4,887,049}$ |
|  |  |
| Machinery and Equipment | $3,363,120$ |
| Accumulated Depreciation | $\underline{(2,550,414)}$ |
|  | 812,706 |

## The District's Future

State law enables districts to use three-year average enrollment when calculating budgets, which has helped the District in the past. Over the past few years, enrollment seems to have leveled off. However, there is growing need for services for special students and that population continues to grow. The current Lewistown Collective Bargaining Agreement extends though FY16, and included a $1 \%$ (FY15) and 2\% (FY16) raise for all employees. We had several retirements in both 2014 and 2015, causing the demographics of the District to change slightly. Future retirements may still have an effect on the budgets and the dynamics of the District.

The district also faces other challenges and decisions including:

- The Lewistown Board of Trustees requested an Elementary General Fund Levy as well as levies in both the Elementary and High School Building Reserve Funds. While the Elementary General Fund levy narrowly passed, both of the Building Reserve Levies failed. Due to failed attempts in the past the Board is very conscientious in what they ask of taxpayers. Given the community's reluctance to approve higher taxes, the Board must weigh the merits of pursuing future levy requests.
- The District estimates that general building repairs and maintenance in excess of $\$ 10$ million will be necessary over the next several years. The current Building Reserve Levies expired at the end of FY2015 and, as mentioned above, the both Levies failed in 2015. The Board will need to determine if another Building Reserve Levy request will be presented to voters in the near future.
- The ever-increasing use of technology in the classrooms has put a financial dilemma upon the District. Currently, both the Elementary and High School have permanent levies in place. The Elementary yearly levy is $\$ 61,498$ and the High School's is $\$ 54,165$, not enough to keep all technology within the District up-to-date. Due to changes in state law, if additional funds are requested of voters, the levy may not exceed 10 years. The Board will need to determine if nonpermanent Technology Levy request will need to be presented to voters future.
- The Trustees and teacher's union will begin the negotiation process in December for FY2017 and FY2018. The two groups must agree to terms that are fiscally responsible, but promote the recruitment and retention of quality instructional staff.

In the end, all of the District's finances boil down to how effectively we are educating our children. There are many ways to measure our progress, and none of them are perfect. Nonetheless, our District continues to struggle to meet adequate yearly progress as required by the federal government. As a result, we must continue to keep our focus on our students' education and allocate our resources in the manner that best serves them.

## Contact for Additional Information

If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact the Business Manager at the Lewistown Public Schools, $2157^{\text {th }}$ Avenue South, Lewistown, MT 59457, (406)-535-8777 x116.

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Trustees
Lewistown School District No. 1
Fergus County
Lewistown, Montana

## Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Lewistown School District No. 1 as of and for the year ended June 30, 2015, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

## Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP); this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

## Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with GAAP and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

## Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Lewistown School District No. 1 as of June 30, 2015, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with GAAP.

## Other Matters

## Required Supplementary Information (RSI)

GAAP requires that the management's discussion and analysis (pages 3-7), and the schedule of funding for other postemployment benefits other than pensions (page 39), and schedule of proportionate share of net pension liability (page 40), and Schedule of Contributions to Montana Retirement Systems (page 41), and budgetary comparison information (pages 43-46) be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with GAAP, which consisted of inquires of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

## Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Lewistown School District No. l's basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of revenues, expenses and balances of student activity funds (pages 47) and schedule of reported enrollment (pages 48) are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards (pages 49-50) is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by U.S. Office of Management and Budget Circular A-133, Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations, and is also not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The accompanying schedule of revenues, expenses and balances of student activity funds, schedule of reported enrollment, and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic finncial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAP. In our opinion, the accompanying schedule of revenues, expenses and balances of student activity funds, schedule of reported enrollment, and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

## Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated October 26, 2015 on our consideration of Lewistown School District No. 1 internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering Lewistown School District No. 1 internal control over financial reporting and compliance.


STRUM \& ASSOCIATES, PC<br>Billings, Montana

October 26, 2015

Lewistown School District No. 1
Fergus County
Lewistown, Montana 59457

|  | STATEMENT OF NET POSITION June 30, 2015 |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Govermmental Activities |
| ASSETS: |  |
| Current assets: |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 6,346,537 |
| Taxes receivable | 115,232 |
| Due from other governments | 87,775 |
| Inventories | 44,083 |
| Prepaid expenses | 1,663 |
| Deposits | 2,500 |
| Total current assets | 6,597,790 |
| Noncurrent assets: |  |
| Restricted cash and cash equivalents | 1,565,436 |
| Capital assets: |  |
| Land | 590,530 |
| Construction in progress | 32,467 |
| Net depreciable assets | 6,048,025 |
| Total noncurrent assets | 8,236,458 |
| Total assets | 14,834,248 |
| DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES: |  |
| Employer pension plan activities | 975,437 |
| Total deferred outflows of resources | 975,437 |
| Total assets and deferred outflows of resources | 15,809,685 |
| LIABILITIES: |  |
| Current liabilities: |  |
| Unearned revenue | 12,519 |
| Current portions long-term obligations | 62,000 |
| Current portions compensated absences | 228,097 |
| Total current liabilities | 302,616 |
| Noncurrent liabilities: |  |
| Long-term obligations | 9,643,881 |
| Compensated absences | 456,193 |
| Long-term capital obligations | 2,087,250 |
| Total noncurrent liabilities | 12,187,324 |
| Total liabilities | 12,489,940 |
| DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES: |  |
| Unavailable employer pension plan | 1,493,188 |
| Total deferred inflows of resources | 1,493,188 |
| NET POSITION: |  |
| Net investment in capital assets | 4,583,772 |
| Restricted | 6,678,111 |
| Unrestricted (Deficit) | $(9,435,326)$ |
| Total Net Position | 1,826,557 |
| Total liabilities, deferred inflows and net position | \$ 15,809,685 |

## Lewistown School District No. 1

## Fergus County

Lewistown, Montana 59457


| GENERAL REVENUES |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District levies |  | 3,363,576 |
| State Equalization |  | 3,338,041 |
| Other State Revenues |  | 2,624,983 |
| County |  | 1,017,033 |
| Interest |  | 57,399 |
| Other |  | 138,024 |
| Gain loss on Sale of Assets |  | 9,098 |
| Total General Revenues |  | 10,548,154 |
| Change in Net Position |  | $(325,478)$ |
| Net Position |  |  |
| Beginning of the Year |  | 10,653,417 |
| Prior Period Adjustments |  | $(8,501,382)$ |
| End of the Year | \$ | 1,826,557 |

* Excludes depreciation included in direct expenses of the various functions

Lewistown School District No. 1
Fergus County
Lewistown, Montana 59457

## BALANCE SHEET

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
June 30, 2015

## ASSETS:

Current assets:
Cash and cash equivalents
Taxes receivable
Due from other governments
Inventories
Prepaid expenses
Deposits
Noncurrent assets:
Restricted cash and cash equivalents
Total assets

| MAJOR |  |  | OtherGovernmentalFunds | Total Governmental Funds |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Debt Service } \\ & \text { (Elem.) } \end{aligned}$ | Building Reserve (HS) |  |  |
| \$ 1,377,515 | \$ 97,079 | \$ 1,000,667 | \$ 3,854,329 | 6,329,590 |
| 84,756 | 4,023 | 3,220 | 23,233 | 115,232 |
| - |  | - | 87,775 | 87,775 |
| - | - | - | 44,083 | 44,083 |
| 750 | - | - | 913 | 1,663 |
| - | - | - | 2,500 | 2,500 |
| - | 1,565,436 | - | - | 1,565,436 |
| 1,463,021 | 1,666,538 | 1,003,887 | 4,012,833 | 8,146,279 |

DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES:
Total deferred outflows of resources
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources

LIABILITIES:
Uneamed revenue
Total liabilities

DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:
Unavailable property taxes receivable
Total deferred inflows of resources
FUND BALANCE (DEFICITS):
Nonspendable
Restricted
Unassigned
Total fund balance
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and fund balance
$\overline{1,463,021}-\frac{-}{1,666,538}-1,003,887-4,012,833-1-\frac{-}{-146,279}$


RECONCILIATION TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

| Total fund balance reported above |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Internal Service Fund Net Position |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Governmental Capital Assets |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Employer pension plan activities 975437 |  |  |
|  |  | 975,437 |
| Long-term Liabilities |  |  |
| Long-Term Obligations |  |  |
| Compensated Absences |  | $(9,705,881)$ |
| Long-Term Capital Obligations |  | $(684,290)$ |
|  |  | (2,087,250) |
| Unavailable employer pension plan |  |  |
| Unavailable property taxes receivable |  | $\begin{array}{r} (1,493,188) \\ 115,232 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Net Position of Governmental Activities |  |  |
| The accompanying | \$ | 1,826,557 |

Lewistown School District No. 1
Fergus County
Lewistown, Montana 59457

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
For the year ended June 30, 2015
Revenues:
District levies
Interest
Charges for services
Other
County
State
Federal
Total revenues
Expenditures:
Current:
Instructional services
Support services
Educational media services
General administrative services
Operation \& maintenance services
Transportation services
School food services
Extracurricular
Other current charges
Debt service:
Interest and other charges
Capital outlay
Total expenditures
Excess (deficiency) of revenues
Over expenditures
Other financing sources/uses:
Sale of capital assets
Fund transfers in
Fund transfers (out)
Total other financial sources/uses
Net changes in fund balances
Fund balance:
Beginning of the year
Prior period adjustments
End of the year
O


The accompanying NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS are an integral part of these statements.


Lewistown School District No. 1
Fergus County
Lewistown, Montana 59457

## STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

PROPRIETARY FUNDS

## June 30, 2015

Governmental
Activities - Internal
Service

## ASSETS:

Current assets:
Cash and cash equivalents
Total assets
$\$ \quad 16,947$
16,947

LIABILITIES:
Total liabilities

NET POSITION:
Unrestricted (Deficit)
Total Net Position
Total liabilities, and net position

16,947
16,947
$\$ \quad 16,947$

# STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND 

## CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION

 PROPRIETARY FUNDSJune 30, 2015

Governmental Activities - Internal Service

OPERATING REVENUES:
Charges for services
Total Operating Revenues

OPERATING EXPENSES:
Purchased services
Total Operating Expense
OPERATING INCOME (LOSS)

NET POSITION:
Beginning of the Year
End of the Year

129,409

| 129,409 |
| ---: |
| 129,409 |

2,265
$\$ \quad 131,674$
131,674

129,409

| 14,682 |
| :--- |
| $\$ \quad 16,947$ |

## Lewistown School District No. 1

Fergus County
Lewistown, Montana 59457

## STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

 PROPRIETARY FUNDSFor the Year Ended June 30, 2015

|  | Governmental Activities - |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES: |  |  |
| Receipts from Customers | \$ | 131,674 |
| Payments to Benefits |  | $(129,409)$ |
| Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities |  | 2,265 |
| Net Increase (Decrease) In Cash and Cash |  |  |
| Equivalents |  | 2,265 |
| BALANCE: |  |  |
| Beginning of the Year |  | 14,682 |
| End of the Year | \$ | 16,947 |

RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME (LOSS)
TO NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES.

Operating Income (Loss)
$\$$ 2,265

Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities
$\$ \quad 2,265$

Lewistown School District No. 1
Fergus County
Lewistown, Montana 59457

STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

## FIDUCIARY FUNDS

June 30, 2015

ASSETS:

| Private Purpose |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Trust Funds | Agency Funds |

Current assets:
Cash and cash equivalents
Accounts receivable - net
Total Assets

| $\$$ | 320,018 <br> 11,755 | $\$$ | 708,446 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 331,773 |  | 708,446 |

LIABILITIES:
Current liabilities Warrants payable

| $-708,446$ |
| ---: |
| $-\quad 708,446$ |

NET POSITION:
Held in trust for endowment Held in trust for student activities

Total Net Position
110,549
221,224
$\$ \quad 331,773$

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
For the year ended June 30, 2015


## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year-ended June 30, 2015

## NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

## 1. a. REPORTING ENTITY

The basic financial statements of Lewistown School District No. 1 (School District) have been prepared on a prescribed basis of accounting that demonstrates compliance with the accounting and budget laws of the State of Montana, which conforms to generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The School District applies all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements.

During fiscal year 2015 the School District adopted the following:

- GASB Statement No. 68 - Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions - an amendment of GASB Statement No. 27. This statement revises and establishes new financial reporting requirement that provide employees with pension benefits. The statement is effective for fiscal year 2015. This statement will require the School District to expand its pension foot note disclosures.
- GASB Statement No. 69 - Government Combinations and Disposals of Government Operations. The statement is applicable for fiscal year 2015. The statement establishes accounting and financial reporting standards related to government combinations and disposals of government operations. The School District is not merging with another School District or ceasing to exist. This statement has no effect on the financial statements.
- GASB Statement No. 71 - Pension Transition for Contributions Made Subsequent to the Measurement Date-an amendment of GASB Statement No. 68. This statement amends paragraph 137 of statement 68 to require that, at transition, a government recognize a beginning deferred outflow of resources for its pension contributions, if any, made subsequent to the measurement date of the beginning net pension liability.
- GASB Statement No. 76 - The Hierarchy of Generally Accepted Accounting Principles for State and Local Governments. This statement changes the hierarchy of generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) The statement is applicable for fiscal year 2016, however the School District implemented this statement in fiscal year 2015.

The following are a listing of GASB statements which have been issued and the School District assessment of effects to the financial statements.

- GASB Statement No. 72 - Fair Value Measurement and Application. This Statement addresses accounting and financial reporting issues related to fair value measurements. The definition of fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The School District has not early implemented, but anticipates this to be only a terminology change in the notes to the financial statements.
- GASB Statement No. 73 - Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions and Related Assets that are not within the Scope of GASB Statement 68, and Amendments to Certain Provisions of GASB Statements 67 and 68. This statement provides guidance on non-employer entity pension plans. This statement appears to be applicable to the State of Montana and may have no effect on the School District. The School District is reviewing this statement further to ensure proper reporting in fiscal year 2016, if applicable.
- GASB Statement No. 74 - Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other than Pension Plans. This Statement replaces Statements No. 43, Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans, as amended, and No. 57, OPEB Measurements by Agent Employers and Agent Multiple-Employer Plans. It also includes requirements for defined contribution OPEB plans that replace the requirements for those OPEB plans in Statement No. 25, Financial Reporting for Defined Benefit Pension Plans and Note Disclosures for Defimed Contribution Plans, as amended, Statement 43, and Statement No. 50, Pension Disclosures. The statement establishes new accounting and financial reporting requirements for governments whose employees are provided with OPEB, as well as for certain nonemployer governments that have a legal obligation to provide financial support for OPEB provided to the employees of other entities. This statement is effective for FY 2017 and the School District has determined it will have no effect on its financial reporting.
- GASB Statement No. 75 - Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions. This Statement replaces the requirements of Statements No. 45, Accounting and Financial Reporting by Employers for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions, as amended, and No. 57, OPEB Measurements by Agent Employers and Agent Multiple-Employer Plans, for OPEB. This statement is effective for fiscal year 2017 and the School District anticipates this statement to have no effect. This statement is effective for FY 2017. The School District plans to implement when they update their OPEB numbers at the next evaluation date or by FY 2018, whichever, comes first.

The School District consists of two legally separate entities, an elementary district which provides education for kindergarten through eighth grade and a high school district which provides education for ninth through twelfth grade. For financial reporting purposes the two school districts are combined because they are controlled by the same central board of trustees and managed by the same administration. The board of trustees is elected by the public and it has the authority to make decisions, appoint administrators and managers, and significantly influence operations. GAAP requires only one general fund for each reporting entity so the elementary and high school general funds are combined in the accompanying financial statements.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

## For the year-ended June 30, 2015

The Lewistown School District No. 1 was incorporated under the laws of the State of Montana and as required by GAAP, the financial statements of the reporting entity include those of the Lewistown School District No. 1 (the primary government) and any component units. The criteria for including organizations as component units within the School District's reporting entity is set forth in Section 2100 of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board's (GASB) "Codification of Government Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards." The basic criteria include appointing a voting majority of an organization's governing body, as well as the School District's ability to impose its will on that organization, or the potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefit to, or impose specific financial burdens on, the School District. Based on those criteria the School District has no component units.

## 1.b. BASIS OF PRESENTATION AND ACCOUNTING

## 1.b. 1. GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENTS

The government-wide financial statements include the statement of net position and the statement of activities. The governmental activities column incorporates data from governmental funds and internal service funds, (primary government). Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements.

The government-wide financial statements report using the economic resource measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting generally including the elimination of internal activity between or within funds. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized in the year for which they are levied while grants are recognized when grantor eligibility requirements are met.

Transfers between the funds included in governmental activities are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as transfers in the governmental activities column.

The statement of activities reports the direct expenses of a given function offset by program revenues directly connected with the . functional program. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a function. Program revenues include:

- Charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function.
- Operating and Capital grants that are restricted to a particular functional.

Property taxes, investment earnings, state equalization payments, and other revenue sources not properly included with program revenue are reported as general revenues. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-supporting or drawing from general revenues.

## 1. b. 2. FUND ACCOUNTING

The fund financial statements provide information about the government's funds, including its fiduciary funds. Separate statements for each fund category - governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary - are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as nonmajor funds. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements. The student activity fund and endowment fund are displayed as fiduciary funds. Since the resources in the fiduciary funds cannot be used for School District operations, they are not included in the government-wide statements.
Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. With this measurement focus, only current assets, current liabilities, and fund balance are included on the balance sheet. Operating statements of these funds present net increases and decreases in current assets. Revenues are recorded when they are both measurable and available. Available means collectible within the current period, anything collected after June 30 is generally not material. Unavailable income is recorded in governmental funds for delinquent taxes. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt and compensated absence payments which are recognized when due. Capital assets are functional expenditures in governmental funds, and proceeds from long-term debt or capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

Revenues from local sources consist primarily of property taxes. Property tax revenue and revenues received from the State of Montana are recognized when susceptible to accrual. Miscellaneous revenues are recorded as revenue when received in cash because they are generally not measurable until actually received. Investment earnings are recorded as earned since they are measurable and available. Cost reimbursement grant funds are considered to be both measurable and available to the extent of expenditures made under the provisions of the grant and, accordingly, when such funds are received and the expenditure has not been incurred they are recorded as unearned grant revenues because the revenues are available. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the government.

Proprietary, trust, and agency fund financial statements use the economic resources measurement focus and are reported using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash flows take place.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues are charges to customers for sales and services. Operating expenses for internal service funds include the payment of benefits. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

GASB Statement No. 34 requires the general fund be reported as a major fund and that only one general fund be reported so the elementary and high school general funds have been combined as one major fund. Other individual governmental funds should be reported in separate columns as major funds based on these criteria:

- Total assets, liabilities, revenues, or expenditures of that individual governmental fund are at least 10 percent of the corresponding total (assets, liabilities, and so forth) for all funds of that category or type (that is, total governmental funds).
In addition to funds that meet the major fund criteria, any other governmental fund that government officials believe is particularly important to financial statement users may be reported as a major fund.

The School District reports the following major governmental funds:

- General Fund - The General Fund is the general operating fund of the School District and accounts for all revenues and expenditures of the School District not encompassed within other funds. All general tax revenues and other receipts that are not allocated by law or contractual agreement to some other fund are accounted for in this fund. General operating expenditures and the capital improvement costs that are not paid through other funds are paid from the General Fund. In the governmental fund financial statements the general fund also includes the activities of the metal mines tax reserve funds and the flexibility funds since the restrictions on those funds are similar to the general fund.
- Elementary Debt Service Fund - This fund is used to account for the financing needs of the School District to pay interest and principal on outstanding bonds and special improvement School District (SID) assessments.
- High School Building Reserve Fund - This fund is used to account for financing voter approved building or construction projects funded with School District mill levies. This includes raising money for the future construction, equipping, or enlarging of school buildings and for the purpose of purchasing land needed for school purposes in the School District.


## 1.b.3. OTHER FUND TYPES

Internal Service Funds - Accounts for the financing of goods or services provided by one department to other departments of the School District, or to other governments, on a cost reimbursement basis. The fund includes a self-insurance dental and vision insurance fund. Because all of the services predominately benefit governmental rather than business type functions, they are included with governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements.

Private-Purpose Trust Funds - Accounts for the receipt and disbursement of monies from student activity organizations, as well as any donated scholarship funds. These organizations exist with the explicit approval of and are subject to revocation by the School District's Board of Trustees. This accounting reflects the School District's trust relationship with the student activity organizations and any scholarship commitments.

Agency Funds - Account for assets that the School District holds on behalf of others as their agent and for warrants written but not redeemed that are reported in the School District's payroll and claims clearing funds and employee payroll tax withholdings. Cash is held for warrants which were written but have not been paid by the County Treasurer. A warrant is an order by which the drawer (the person with authority to make the order) commands the School District trustee to pay a particular sum of money to a payee (person or entity) from funds in the School District treasury which are or may become available.

## 1. c. ASSETS, LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION (FUND BALANCE) <br> 1. c. 1 CASH AND INVESTMENTS

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

For the year-ended June 30, 2015
Cash includes amounts in demand deposits, as well as short-term investments as authorized by State statutes. Montana Code Annotated (MCA) allows Montana local governments to invest public money not necessary for immediate use in United States government treasury bills, notes, bonds; certain United States treasury obligations; United States government security money market fund if investments consist of those listed above; time or savings deposits with a bank or credit union which is FDIC or NCUA insured; or in repurchase agreements as authorized by MCA, or Montana Board of Investments Short Term Investment Pool (STIP). Interest earned on the pooled investments is distributed to each contributing entity and fund on a pro rata basis. Investments are recorded at fair market value.

Information regarding the collateral and security for cash is not available to the School District. However, State statute requires that United State government securities or agencies be held as collateral to secure deposits of public funds in excess of Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) insurance. The external investment pool is audited as part of Fergus County County's financial statements. This investment pool is not registered with or monitored by the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC).

For purposes of the Statement of Cash flows, the School District considers all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents. Restricted cash accounts of the Elementary Debt Service Fund are restricted for specific use as required by the QZAB bond indenture agreement.

## 1. c. 2. TAXES

Property tax levies are set connection with the budget process, and are based on taxable values listed as of January 1 for all property located in the School District. Taxable values are established by the Montana Department of Revenue based on market values. A revaluation of all property is required to be completed on a periodic basis. Taxable value is defined by State statute as a fixed percentage of market value.

Property taxes are collected by the County Treasurer who credits to the School District funds their respective share of the collections. The tax levies are collectible in two installments, which become delinquent after November 30 and May 31. Property taxes are liens upon the property being taxed. After a period of three years, the County may begin foreclosure proceedings and sell the property at auction. The School District receives its share of the sale proceeds of any such auction.

Taxes that become delinquent are charged interest at the rate of $5 / 6$ of $1 \%$ per month plus a penalty of $2 \%$. After a period of three years, the County may begin foreclosure proceedings and sell real property at auction. In the case of personal property, the property may be seized and sold after the taxes become delinquent.

## 1. c. 3. INVENTORIES

Materials, food inventory and supplies are carried in an inventory account at average cost and are subsequently charged to expenditures when consumed.

## 1. c. 4. CAPITAL ASSETS

The School District's property, plant and equipment, with useful lives of more than one year are stated at historical cost and comprehensively reported in the government-wide financial statements. Historical cost was established at the initial booking of the capital assets by determining actual costs or estimating using standard costing procedures. The School District considers capital assets to be items in excess of $\$ 5,000$ with a useful life in excess of one year. The costs of normal maintenance and repair are not capitalized. Land and construction in progress are not depreciated. Depreciation on the other capital assets is provided over their estimated useful lives on the straight-line method. The useful lives of these assets have been estimated as follows:

| Capital Asset Classes | Lives |
| :--- | ---: |
| Buildings | $7-50$ years |
| Improvements other than buildings | 20 years |
| Machinery and Equipment | $5-25$ years |

## 1.c. 5. DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/ NFLOWS OF RESOURCES

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position reports a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/ expenditure) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position reports a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) <br> For the year-ended June 30, 2015

## Bond Refunding - Deferred outflow

The School District reports a deferred outflow for the deferred charge on refunding reported in the government-wide statement of net position. A deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt.

## Pension Liability-Deferred outflow/inflow

The School District recognizes a net pension liability for each qualified pension plan in which it participates. Changes in the net pension liability during the fiscal year are recorded as pension expense, or as deferred inflows of resources, or deferred outflows of resources depending on the nature of the change, in the period incurred. Those changes in net pension liability that are recorded as deferred inflows of resources or deferred outflows of resources that arise from changes in actuarial assumptions or other inputs and differences between expected or actual experience, are amortized over the weighted average remaining service life of all participants in the respective qualified pension plan and recorded as a component of pension expense beginning with the period in which they are incurred. Projected earnings on qualified pension plan investments are recognized as a component of pension expense. Differences between projected and actual investment earnings are reported as deferred inflows of resources or deferred outflows of resources and amortized as a component of pension expense.

## Property Taxes - Deferred outflow

The School District reports deferred inflows under the modified accrual basis of accounting in the governmental funds for property taxes and special assessments. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period the amounts become available. In the governmental fund balance sheet they are reported as unavailable from property taxes.

## 1. c. 6. VACATION AND SICK LEAVE

Classified School District employees accumulate vacation and sick leave for later use or for payment upon termination, death, or retirement. Classified School District employees earn vacation leave at the rate of 15 days per year during the first 10 years of employment, and at increasing rates thereafter to a maximum of 24 days per year after 20 years of employment. There is no requirement that vacation leave be taken, but the maximum permissible accumulation is the amount earned in the most recent twoyear period. At termination, employees are paid for any accumulated vacation leave at the current rate of pay. Classified School District employees earn sick leave at the rate of one day per month. There is no limit on the accumulation of unused sick leave. However, upon termination, only $25 \%$ of accumulated sick leave is paid at the current rate of pay, however, a classified employee with 8 or more consecutive years of service in the District will be paid a lump sum payment equal to thirty percent ( $30 \%$ ) of accumulated sick leave..

Certified School District employees shall accrue 10 days of discretionary days at the beginning of each year. Unused discretionary days shall be allowed to accumulate to one hundred sixty (160) days per employee as sick days in their sick leave bank. When the teacher has reached the one hundred sixty (160) days as sick days in their bank, he or she will be credited with ten discretionary days for the year, but at the end of the year the certified employee will only carry a balance of one hundred sixty (160) to the next year. After eight (8) consecutive years in the School District, certified employees who terminate employment shall be paid a lump sum payment equal to thirty percent ( $30 \%$ ) day's salary for each day of accumulated sick leave.

Payment shall be based on the salary at time of termination of employment.
Liabilities incurred because of unused vacation and sick leave accumulated by employees are reflected in the financial statements. Expenditures for unused leave are recorded when paid in governmental funds and when accrued on the statement of activities. The amount expected to be paid within one year is $\$ 228,097$ and it is generally paid out of the general fund.

## 1. c. 7. NET POSITION AND FUND BALANCE

Statement of Net Position include the following:

- Net Investment in Capital Assets - The component of net position that reports the difference between capital assets less both the accumulated depreciation and the outstanding balance of debt that is directly attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of these capital assets.
- Restricted - The component of net position that is either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- Unrestricted - The difference between the assets and liabilities that is not reported in the other element of net position.

Governmental fund financial statements include the following fund balances:

- Non-spendable - Includes amounts that cannot be spent either because it is not in spendable form or because of legal or contractual constraints.


## LEWISTOWN SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

For the year-ended June 30, 2015

- Restricted - Includes amounts that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by the constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation.
- Unassigned - Amounts that are available for any purpose; these amounts are reported only in the general fund or funds that have negative fund balances.

As of June 30, 2015, fund balance components other than unassigned fund balance consist of the following:

| Purpose | Non-spendable |  | Restricted |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Instructional - Regular | \$ | 1,663 | \$ | 516,672 |
| Operations and Maintenance |  |  |  | 17,613 |
| Student Transportation |  | - |  | 915,777 |
| School Food |  | 44,083 |  | - |
| Third Party Grantor Restrictions |  | - |  | 727,889 |
| Employer Retirement Benefits |  | - |  | 298,954 |
| Future Technology |  | - |  | 179,387 |
| Future Capital Costs |  | - |  | 2,283,082 |
| Debt Service |  |  |  | 1,662.515 |
| Total | \$ | 45,746 | \$ | 6,601,889 |

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance are available, the School District considers restricted funds to have been spent first.

## 1.d. OTHER

## 1. d. 1. USE OF ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

## 1.d. 2. COUNTY PROVIDED SERVICES

The School District is provided various financial services by Fergus County. The County also serves as cashier and treasurer for the School District for tax and assessment collections and other revenues received by the County which are subject to distribution to the various taxing jurisdictions located in the County. The collections made by the County on behalf of the School District are accounted for in an agency fund in the School District's name. No service charges have been recorded by the School District or the Fergus County.

## NOTE 2. CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND INVESTMENTS

At June 30,2015 , the summary of cash, cash equivalents for governmental and fiduciary funds is as follows:

|  | Governmental |  | Fiduciary |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Account Type |  | Activities |  | Funds |  |  |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents | \$ | 6,346,537 | \$ | 1,028,464 | \$ | 7,375,001 |
| Restricted Assets |  | 1,565.436 |  |  |  | 1,565,436 |
| Total | \$ | 7,911,973 | 5 | 1,028,464 | \$ | 8,940,437 |

The carrying amount of cash on hand, deposits and investments at June 30, 2015, is as follows:

|  | Amount |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Demand Accounts | $\$$ | 238,169 |
| Fiscal Agent (QZAB) | $1,565,436$ |  |
| County Investment Pool | $\mathbf{7 , 1 3 6 , 8 3 2}$ |  |
| $\quad$ Total | $\underline{8} \mathbf{8 , 9 4 0 , 4 3 7}$ |  |

Cash resources of the School District are held and managed by the Fergus County Treasurer pursuant to State Law. They are combined with cash resources of other governmental entities within Fergus County to form a pool of cash and cash equivalents. Investments of pooled cash consist primarily of repurchase agreements, U.S. government securities, STIP, money markets and certificates of deposits and are carried at fair value. The School District's exposure to credit risk is not available to the School District. Risk in the event of loss is unclear in state law, but appears to be the liability of the Fergus County government. Because of the custodial involvement of the Fergus County government, and the commingling of cash in County deposits in the name of the Fergus County Treasurer, full risk classifications according to GASB 40 are available in the Fergus County's annual report. There is no known maturity and credit rating of the Fergus County Investment Pool.

Custodial credit risk-deposits: The cash of the extracurricular funds and self-insurance fund are held separately by the School District, not at Fergus County and the deposits may be subject to custodial credit risk. Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the School District's deposits may not be returned to it. The School District does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. As of June 30, 2015, the deposits were covered by FDIC insurance.

Custodial Credit Risk-QZAB Fiscal Agent: Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the School District will not be able to recover the value of its investment or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. As of June 30, 2015, the School District's investment was exposed to custodial credit risk as follows:

|  |  | Investment Maturities - Book Value |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Fair Value | $\frac{\text { Less than } 1}{\text { Year }}$ | $\frac{1-5}{\text { years }}$ | $\frac{6-10}{\text { Years }}$ | 10 or more years | Credit Quality Rating |
| Certificates of Deposit | \$1,565,436 | \$1,565,436 | \$ | $\frac{\$}{\text { Total B }}$ | $\frac{\$}{\text { ok Value }}$ | $\$ 1,565,436$ |

## 2. a. RESTRICTED ASSETS

The $\$ 1,565,436$ of QZAB restricted cash is held by a fiscal agent until the bonds become due.

## NOTE 3. TAXES RECEIVABLE

The School District is permitted by State statutes to levy taxes up to certain fixed limits for various purposes. The assessed value of the roll as of January 1, 2014, upon which the levy for the 2015 fiscal year was based, was $\$ 11,775,920$ for the Elementary School District and $\$ 12,725,847$ for the High School District. The tax rates assessed for the year ended June 30, 2015 to finance School District operations and applicable taxes receivable for the elementary and high schools follows:

| Elementary Fund | Mill Levies |  | Taxes <br> ceivable |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General* | 134.34 | \$ | 51,871 |
| Transportation | 15.38 |  | 7,437 |
| Bus Depreciation | - |  | 6 |
| Tuition | 3.28 |  | 952 |
| Technology | 5.22 |  | 2,011 |
| Debt Service* | 10.28 |  | 4,023 |
| Building Reserve | 8.32 |  | 3,205 |
| High School Fund |  |  |  |
| General* | 78.98 |  | 32,885 |
| Transportation | 6.98 |  | 3,220 |
| Bus Depreciation | 3.99 |  | 1,160 |
| Tuition | 2.14 |  | 756 |
| Adult Education | 6.46 |  | 2,703 |
| Technology | 4.26 |  | 1,783 |
| Building Reserve* | 7.70 |  | 3,220 |
| Total | 287.33 | \$ | 115,232 |

## LEWISTOWN SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

For the year-ended June 30, 2015

## NOTE 4. DUE FROM OTHER GOVERNMENTS

Due from other governments represent amounts due to the School District for costs incurred but not reimbursed by third party grantors. The amounts reported and the organization due from are noted below:

| Elementary Fund |  | Amount | Due From |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| School Food Services | $\$$ | 1,616 | State of Montana |
| Miscellaneous |  | 68,204 | State of Montana |
| Miscellaneous | 2,223 | MBI Institute |  |
| Miscellaneous |  | 1,065 | Retiree |
| High School Fund |  |  |  |
| Miscellaneous |  | 1,585 | State of Montana |
| Miscellaneous | 8,182 | State of Montana |  |
| Traffic Education |  | 4,900 | State of Montana |
| Total | $\boxed{87,775}$ |  |  |
| * Denotes Major Funds |  |  |  |

Reason
School food service reimbursement
Title I - School-wide reimbursement
Travel reimbursement
Health insurance premium
Perkins grant reimbursement
ABLE grant reimbursement
Traffic education reimbursement

## NOTE 5. CAPITAL ASSETS, DEPRECIATION AND NET CAPITAL ASSETS

5. a. At June 30, 2015, the schedule of changes in general capital assets follows:

| Governmental Activities: | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\text { Balance }}{\text { July } 1,2014} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Additions/ <br> Donations |  | Deletions |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Balance } \\ \text { June } 30,2015 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Non-depreciable: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Land | \$ 590,530 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 590,530 |
| Construction in progress |  |  | 32.467 |  |  |  | 32,467 |
| Total Non-depreciable | \$ 590,530 | \$ | 32.467 | \$ |  | \$ | 622.997 |
| Depreciable: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Buildings | \$ 11,309,206 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 11,309,206 |
| Improvements other than |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| buildings | 1,056,843 |  | 154,139 |  | - |  | 1,210,982 |
| Machinery and equipment | 3,209,131 |  | 226,094 |  | (72.104) |  | 3,363,121 |
| Total Depreciable | \$ 15,575,180 | \$ | 380,233 | \$ | (72.104) |  | 15,883,309 |
| Accumulated Depreciation: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Buildings | \$ $(6,182,571)$ | \$ | $(272,054)$ | \$ | - |  | (6,454,625) |
| Improvements other than buildings | $(778,256)$ |  |  |  | - |  | $(6,454,625)$ $(830,245)$ |
| Machinery and equipment | (2,417,458) |  | (204.756) |  | 71.800 |  | $(830,245)$ $(2.550,414)$ |
| Total Depreciation | \$ $9,9,378,285)$ | \$ | (528.799) | S | 71,800 |  | $(9,835,284)$ |
| Net Depreciable Assets | 6,196,896 |  | $(148,566)$ |  | (304) |  | 6,048,025 |
| Net General Capital Assets | \$ 6,787,426 | \$ | $(116,099)$ | \$ | (304) | \$ | 6,671,022 |

5. b. General capital asset depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

| Function | Amount |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Instructional | $\$$ | 22,953 |
| Media | 2,800 |  |
| School Administration |  | 6,282 |
| Operation \& Maintenance | 307,031 |  |
| Transportation | 165,201 |  |
| School Food | 3,375 |  |
| Extracurricular | 6,917 |  |
| Unallocated | 14,240 |  |
| Total Depreciation Expense | $\$ \quad 528,799$ |  |

## NOTE 6. CHANGES IN LONG-TERM DEBT

6. a. At June 30, 2015, the schedule of changes in general long-term debt follows:

| Governmental Activities |  | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\text { Balance }}{\text { ly } 1,2014} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | New Debt <br> and Other Additions |  | Principal <br> Payments and Other Reductions |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Balance } \\ & \text { ne 30, } 2015 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { e within } \\ & \text { e Year } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bonds and Notes Payable: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QZAB Bonds | \$ | 2,087,250 | \$ | - | \$ | - |  | 2,087,250 | \$ |  |
| Other Liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Compensated Absences | \$ | 630,300 | \$ | 53,990 | \$ |  | \$ | 684,290 | \$ | 228,097 |
| Retirement Incentive |  | 84,000 |  | 48,000 |  | $(37,151)$ |  | 94,849 |  | 62,000 |
| Accrued Pension |  | - |  | 8,647,917 |  | $(198,696)$ |  | 8,449,221 |  |  |
| Other Post-Employment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Benefits (OPEB) |  | 1,572,996 |  | 179,370 |  | $(590,555)$ |  | 1,161,811 |  |  |
| Total Other Liabilities | \$ | 2,287,296 | \$ | 8,929,277 | \$ | $(826,402)$ |  | 10,390,171 | \$ | 290,097 |
| Total Governmental |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Activities - Long-Term Debt: | \$ | 4,374,546 | \$ | 8,929,277 |  | $(826,402)$ |  | 12,477,421 | \$ | 290,097 |

## 6. b. QZAB BONDS

The elementary district issued QZAB bonds in fiscal year 2009 for the repair of the middle school roof and replacement of a heating and ventilation system in elementary school buildings. QZAB bonds are direct obligations and pledge the full faith and credit of the District. These bonds all mature in 8 years. The elementary district will make payments to a sinking fund with the U.S. Bank of $\$ 260,906$. The first payment was made in June 2010. Interest is earned on the sinking fund at $2 \%$, which is the same interest rate of the bonds. Therefore, when the bonds mature in 8 years, the sinking fund will have the total payment. The amount outstanding is the total value of the bonds sold. The cash in the sinking fund is shown in the total cash held by the district. Interest earned on the sinking funds is added to the total available to pay the bonds when they come due. Cash in the sinking fund at June 30, 2014 is $\$ 1,565,436$ and is part of the elementary debt service fund. These bonds were issued for the terms and payment schedules indicated in the following schedule:

| Description |  |  |  |  |  | Outstanding |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Issue Date | Interest <br> Rate | $\frac{\text { Length of }}{\text { Loan }}$ | Maturity <br> Date | $\frac{\text { Amount }}{\text { Issued }}$ | $\frac{\text { June } 30,}{2015}$ |
| QZAB Bonds | June 2009 | .20\% | 8 Years | June 2018 | \$ 2,087,250 | \$ 2,087,250 |

Debt service requirements to maturity for principal and interest for all bonded long term obligations are as follows:

| For the year |  | Elementary |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| ended 6/30: | Principal |  | Interest |  |
|  | $\$$ | 257,775 | $\$$ | 3,131 |
| 2016 |  | 257,255 |  | 3,653 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |
| Totals | $\$ \quad 515,030$ |  | 6,784 |  |

## 6. c. RETIREMENT INCENTIVE

The District offered certified teachers a one-time incentive to retire as of June 30, 2014 and 2015. The incentive offered $\$ 500$ per month for each teacher, who accepted the offer, for a period of 24 months for a total liability of $\$ 12,000$ per teacher. The changes in the retirement incentive liability are noted below.

| Description | Issue Date | $\frac{\text { Length of }}{\text { Loan }}$ | Number of Participants | Maturity <br> Date | $\frac{\text { Amount }}{\text { Issued }}$ |  | $\frac{\text { Outstanding }}{\frac{\text { June } 30}{\underline{2015}}}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Retirement Incentive | June 2014 | 2 Years | 7 | 8/15/2016 | \$ | 84,000 | \$ | 46,849 |
| Retirement Incentive | June 2015 | 2 Years | 4 | 6/30/2017 |  | 48,000 |  | 48,000 |
|  |  |  |  |  | \$ | 132,000 | \$ | 94,849 |

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

For the year-ended June 30, 2015

## NOTE 7. DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

7. a. PROPERTY TAXES

| Elementary Fund | Amount |  | Reason |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General* | \$ | 51,871 | Taxes Receivable |
| Transportation |  | 7,437 | Taxes Receivable |
| Bus Depreciation |  | 6 | Taxes Receivable |
| Tuition |  | 952 | Taxes Receivable |
| Technology |  | 2,011 | Taxes Receivable |
| Debt Service* |  | 4,023 | Taxes Receivable |
| Building Reserve |  | 3,205 | Taxes Receivable |
| High School Fund |  |  |  |
| General* |  | 32,885 | Taxes Receivable |
| Transportation |  | 3,220 | Taxes Receivable |
| Bus Depreciation |  | 1,160 | Taxes Receivable |
| Tuition |  | 756 | Taxes Receivable |
| Adult Education |  | 2,703 | Taxes Receivable |
| Technology |  | 1,783 | Taxes Receivable |
| Building Reserve* |  | 3,220 | Taxes Receivable |
| Total | S | 115,232 | Taxes Receivable |
| * Denotes Major Funds |  |  | Taxes Receivable |

## NOTE 8. UNEARNED INCOME

The amount displayed on the financial statements as unearned income relates to student who have prepaid lunches.

## NOTE 9. PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENTS

| Elementary Fund | Amount | REASON |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Miscellaneous | \$ $(5,635)$ | Correction of double recorded due from other governments in the prior year. |
| High School Fund |  |  |
| Traffic Education | (211) | Prior year traffic education reimbursement |
| Inter-local Agreement | ( 5,000 ) | Reimbursement of prior year earnest money |
| Total | \$ (10,846) |  |
| * Denotes Major Funds |  |  |
| Governmental Type Activities | 590,555 | Agreement to prior year actuarial evaluation for OPEB. |
| Governmental Type Activities | (9,081,091) | Implementation of GASB 68 - pension accrual for TRS and |
| Total | \$ (8,501, 382) | PERS |

## NOTE 10. INTERFUND OPERATING TRANSFERS IN/OUT

| High School Fund - In | Amount |  | Elementary Fund - Out | Purpose of Transfer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Inter-local Agreement | \$ | 21,826 | General | Technology services |
| Inter-local Agreement |  | 41,077 | General | Curriculum services |
| Inter-local Agreement |  | 32,387 | General High School Fund - Out | Operating and maintenance services |
| Inter-local Agreement | \$ | 84,639 | General | Technology services |
| Inter-local Agreement |  | 40,000 | General | Curriculum services |
| Inter-local Agreement |  | 43,930 | General | Operating and maintenance services |
| Inter-local Agreement |  | 130,000 | Transportation | Transportation services |
| Total | \$ | 393,859 |  |  |

## LEWISTOWN SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

For the year-ended June 30, 2015

## NOTE 11. OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

Plan Description - The School District provides the same health care plan to all of its members. The School District had fewer than 100 plan participants and thus qualified to use an Alternative Measurement Method instead of an actuarial valuation to determine the OPEB liability. Valuations involve estimates of the reported amounts and assumptions about the probability of events far into the future and estimated amounts are subject to continued revision as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future. Projections of benefits for the plan are based on types of benefits provided under the current plan. The valuation assumed that $45 \%$ of plan participants would elect to continue coverage after retirement.

Funding Policy - The government pays OPEB liabilities on a pay as you go basis. The trust fund for future liabilities has not been established. Funding status and progress as of July 1, 2012 was as follows:

| Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL) | $\$$ | $4,196,710$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Actuarial value of plan assets | 0 |  |
| Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL) | $4,196,7100$ |  |
| Funded ratio (actuarial value of plan assets/AAL | $0 \%$ |  |
| Covered payroll (active plan members) | $\$$ | $7,517,359$ |
| UAAL as a percentage of covered payroll |  | $56 \%$ |

Annual OPEB Cost and Net OPEB Obligations - The government's annual other post-employment benefit (OPEB) cost (expense) is calculated based on the annual required contribution of the employer (ARC), an amount determined in accordance with the parameter of GASB statement 45. The ARC represents a level of funding that, if paid on an ongoing basis, is projected to cover normal costs each year and amortize any unfunded actuarial liabilities (or funding excess) over a period not to exceed (30) years. The following table shows the components of the government's annual OPEB cost for the year, the amount actually contributed to the plan, and the changes in the government's net OPEB obligation for the valuation performed at July 1, 2012

| Annual Required Contribution (ARC) | $\$$ | 346,674 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Interest on net OPEB obligation | 0 |  |
| Adjustment to ARC | $\underline{(590,555)}$ |  |
| Annual OPEB cost (expense) | 179,370 |  |
| Contribution made | 0 |  |
| Increase in net OPEB obligation | $(411,185)$ |  |
| Net OPEB obligation - beginning of year | $\underline{1,572,996}$ |  |
| Net OPEB obligation - end of year | $\underline{1,161,811}$ |  |

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions - The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used:

| Actuarial Cost Method | Unit Credit Cost Method |
| :--- | :---: |
| Average age of retirement (based on historical data) | 65 |
| Discount rate (average anticipated rate) | $4.25 \%$ |
| Average Salary Increase |  |
| Health care cost rate trend | $2.50 \%$ |
| Year | \% Increase |
| 2016 | $7.5 \%$ |
| 2017 | $7.0 \%$ |
| 2018 | $6.5 \%$ |
| 2019 | $6.0 \%$ |
| 2020 | $5.5 \%$ |
| 2021 and after | $5.0 \%$ |

## NOTE 12. CONSTRUCTION OR SIMILAR COMMITMENTS

On May 6, 2015 the School District entered into a Buy-Sell Agreement with the Lewistown Municipal Airport (Airport). The Airport is purchasing the bus barn from the school district for $\$ 250,500$. The $\$ 10,000$ earnest money was recorded as revenue during fiscal year ended June 30, 2015 and the remaining $\$ 240,500$ will be recorded as revenue on the closing date of November 3,2015. Risk of loss on the property remains with the School District until closing. At the date of closing the risk of loss shall pass to the Airport.

The School District is in the process of remodeling and adding an addition to the bus barn building. The remodel and addition is expected to be completed by the closing date of the sale of the property to the Airport.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

For the year-ended June 30, 2015

## NOTE 13. RISK MANAGEMENT

The School District, is exposed to various types of risk of loss, including: a) damage to and loss of property and contents; b) employee torts; c) professional liability, i.e. errors and omissions; d) environmental damage; e) workers' compensation, i.e. employee injuries and f) medical insurance costs of employees. Several methods are used to provide insurance for these risks. Commercial policies, transferring all risks of loss, except for relatively small deductible amounts, are purchased for property and contents damage, employee torts, professional liabilities, and employee medical insurance. The School District has joined with other School Districts throughout the state into an interlocal common risk pool to insure workers compensation for all participating School Districts in a self-insurance pool. The Workers Compensation Risk Retention Program is managed by a board of directors elected annually. Members are responsible for fully funding the Workers Compensation Risk Retention Program through the payment of annual premiums accessed. There is no other liability to the School District other than timely payments of premiums. The School District can withdraw from the Workers Compensation Risk Retention Program with 60 days' notice at any time. The School District has no coverage for potential losses from environmental damages.

Levels of insurance have not changed materially from the prior year and settlements have not exceeded insurance coverage limits during the current or each of the two previous years.

## NOTE 14. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEM

The School District participates in two state-wide, cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit retirement plans which cover all School District employees, except certain substitute teachers and part-time, non-teaching employees. The Teachers' Retirement System (TRS) covers teaching employees, including administrators and aides. The Public Employee Retirement System (PERS) covers nonteaching employees. The plans are established under State law and are administered by the State of Montana.

Both plans issue publicly available annual reports, stand-alone financial statements, actuarial valuations and experience studies. Those reports may be obtained from the following:

| Teachers Retirement System | Public Employees Retirement System |
| :--- | :--- |
| P.O. Box 200139 | P.O. Box 200131 |
| 1500 Sixth Avenue | 100 N. Park Avenue Suite 200 |
| Helena, MT 59620-0139 | Helena, MT 59620-0131 |
| Phone: 406-444-3134 | Phone: 406-444-3154 |
| www.trs.mt.gov | www.mpera.mt.gov |

## 14. a. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES OF RETIREMENT SYSTEMS

The Montana Public Employee Retirement Administration (MPERA) and the Teachers' Retirement System (TRS) prepares its financial statements using the accrual basis of accounting. For the purposes of measuring the Net Pension Liability, deferred inflows of resources and deferred outflows of resources related to pensions, Pension Expense, information about the fiduciary net position and additions to/deductions from fiduciary net position have been determined on the same accrual basis as they are reported by MPERA and TRS. For this purpose, member contributions are recognized in the period in which contributions are due. Employer contributions are recognized when due and the employer has made a formal commitment to provide the contributions. Revenues are recognized in the accounting period they are earned and become measurable. Benefit payments and refunds are recognized in the accounting period when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Expenses are recognized in the period incurred.

Investments are reported at fair value. MPERA and TRS adhere to all applicable Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) statements.

## 14. b. PUBLIC EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEM (PERS)

The PERS-Defined Benefit Retirement Plan (DBRP), administered by the Montana Public Employee Retirement Administration (MPERA), is a multiple-employer, cost-sharing plan established July 1,1945 , and governed by Title 19, chapters $2 \& 3$, Montana Code Annotated (MCA). This plan covers the State, local governments, certain employees of the Montana University System, and school districts.

All new members are initially members of the PERS-DBRP and have a 12 -month window during which they may choose to remain in the PERS-DBRP or join the PERS-DCRP by filing an irrevocable election. Members may not be members of both the defined contribution and defined benefit retirement plans. All new members from the universities also have a third option to join the university system's Montana University System Retirement Program (MUS-RP). For members that choose to join the PERSDCRP or the MUS-RP, a percentage of the employer contributions will be used to pay down the liability of the PERS-DBRP.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

For the year-ended June 30, 2015

The PERS-DBRP provides retirement, disability, and death benefits to plan members and their beneficiaries. Benefits are established by state law and can only be amended by the Legislature. Benefits are based on eligibility, years of service, and highest average compensation. Member rights are vested after five years of service.

## 14. b. 1. SUMMARY OF BENEFITS

## Member's highest average compensation (HAC)

Hired prior to July 1, 2011 - highest average compensation during any consecutive 36 months; Hired on or after July 1, 2011 highest average compensation during any consecutive 60 months; Hired on or after July 1, 2013-110\% annual cap on compensation considered as part of a member's highest average compensation.

Eligibility for benefit (Service retirement):
Hired prior to July 1, 2011: Age 60, 5 years of membership service; Age 65, regardless of membership service; or any age, 30 years of membership service.

Hired on or after July 1, 2011: Age 65, 5 years of membership service; Age 70, regardless of membership service.
Early retirement, actuarially reduced:
Hired prior to July 1, 2011: Age 50, 5 years of membership service; or any age, 25 years of membership service.
Hired on or after July 1, 2011: Age 55, 5 years of membership service.

## 14. b. 2. OVERVIEW OF CONTRIBUTIONS

1. Rates are specified by state law for periodic employer and employee contributions. The State legislature has the authority to establish and amend contribution rates to the plan.
2. Member contributions to the system:
a. Plan members are required to contribute $7.90 \%$ of member's compensation. Contributions are deducted from each member's salary and remitted by participating employers.
b. The $7.90 \%$ member contributions is temporary and will be decreased to $6.9 \%$ on January 1 following actuary valuation results that show the amortization period has dropped below 25 years and would remain below 25 years following the reduction of both the additional employer and additional member contribution rates.
3. Employer contributions to the system:
a. State and University System employers are required to contribute $8.27 \%$ of members' compensation.
b. Local government entities are required to contribution $8.17 \%$ of members' compensation.
c. School district employers contributed $7.90 \%$ of members' compensation.
d. Following the 2013 Legislative Session, PERS-employer contributions were temporarily increased. Effective July 1, 2013, employer contributions increased $1.0 \%$. Beginning July 1, 2014, employer contributions will increase an additional $0.1 \%$ a year over 10 years, through 2024. The employer additional contributions including the $0.27 \%$ added in 2007 and 2009, terminates on January 1 following actuary valuation results that show the amortization period of the PERS-DBRP has dropped below 25 years and would remain below 25 years following the reductions of both the additional employer and member contributions rates.
e. Effective July 1, 2013, the additional employer contributions for DCRP and MUS-RP is allocated to the defined benefit plan's Plan Choice Rate unfunded liability.
f. Effective July 1,2013, employers are required to make contributions on working retirees' compensation. Member contributions for working retirees are not required.
4. Non Employer Contributions
a. Special Funding
i. The State contributes $0.1 \%$ of members' compensation on behalf of local government entities.
ii. The State contributes $0.37 \%$ of members' compensation on behalf of school district entities.
b. Not Special Funding
i. The State contributes from the Coal Tax Severance fund

## 14. b. 3. ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS

The Total Pension Liability as of June 30, 2014, is based on the results of an actuarial valuation date of June 30, 2014. There were several significant assumptions and other inputs used to measure the Total Pension Liability. The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2014 valuation were based on the results of the last actuarial experience study, dated May 2010 for the six year period July 1, 2003 to June 30, 2009. Among those assumptions were the following:

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) <br> For the year-ended June 30, 2015 

| General Wage Growth* | $4.00 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| *includes Inflation a $^{\text {Merit Increases }}$ | $3.00 \%$ |
| Investment Return | $0 \%$ to $6 \%$ |
|  | $7.75 \%$ |

Postretirement Benefit Increases
$3 \%$ for members hired prior to July 1, 2007
$1.5 \%$ for members hired on or after July 1, 2007
After the member has completed 12 full months of retirement, the member's benefit increases by the applicable percentage (provided below) each January, inclusive of other adjustments to the member's benefit.
*At this time as a result of permanent injunction issued in the AMRPE vs State litigation, the GABA rate in effect is being used in the calculation. Clarification of the GABA rate for members hired on or after July 1,2013 is pending.

- Mortality assumptions among contributing members, terminated vested members, service retired members and beneficiaries based on RP 2000 Combined Employee and Annuitant Mortality Tables projected to 2015 with scale AA.
- Mortality assumptions among Disabled Retirees are based on RP 2000 Combined Employee and Annuitant Mortality Tables with no projections. No future mortality improvement is assumed.


## 14. b. 4. DISCOUNT RATE

The discount rate used to measure the Total Pension Liability was 7.75\%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from participating plan members, employers, and non- employer contributing entities will be made based on the Board's funding policy, which establishes the contractually required rates under Montana Code Annotated. The State contributes $0.1 \%$ of salaries for local governments and $0.37 \%$ for school districts. In addition, the State contributes coal severance tax and interest money from the general fund. The interest is contributed monthly and the severance tax is contributed quarterly. Based on those assumptions, the System's fiduciary net position was projected to be adequate to make all the projected future benefit payments of current plan members through the year 2122 . Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the Total Pension Liability. No municipal bond rate was incorporated in the discount rate.

## 14.b. 5. TARGET ALLOCATIONS

| Asset Class | Target Asset Allocation | Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Cash Equivalents | $2.00 \%$ | $-0.25 \%$ |
| Domestic Equity | $36.00 \%$ | $4.80 \%$ |
| Foreign Equity | $18.00 \%$ | $6.05 \%$ |
| Fixed Income | $24.00 \%$ | $1.68 \%$ |
| Private Equity | $12.00 \%$ | $8.50 \%$ |
| Real Estate | $8.00 \%$ | $4.50 \%$ |

The long-term expected return on pension plan assets is reviewed as part of the regular experience studies prepared for the System. The most recent analysis, performed for the period covering fiscal years 2003 through 2009 , is outlined in a report dated May 2010, which is located on the MPERA website. Several factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption including rates of return adopted by similar public sector systems, and by using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed by the investment consultant for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the longterm expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. The assumption is intended to be a long term assumption and is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a change in the inflation assumption, or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years. Best estimates are presented as the arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the System's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2014, is summarized in the above table.

## 14. c. TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM (TRS)

Teachers' Retirement System (TRS or the System) is a mandatory-participation multiple-employer cost- sharing defined-benefit public pension plan that provides retirement services to individuals employed as teachers, administrators, and in other professional and skilled positions employed in public education in Montana.

## LEWISTOWN SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

For the year-ended June 30, 2015
The TRS Board is the governing body of the System and the TRS staff administers the system in conformity with the laws set forth in Title 19, chapter 20 of the Montana Code Annotated, and administrative rules set forth in Title 2, chapter 44 of the Administrative Rules of Montana.

## 14.c. 1. SUMMARY OF BENEFITS

Through June 30, 2013, all members enrolled in TRS participated in a single-tiered plan ("Tier One"). Employees with a minimum of 25 years of service or who have reached age 60 with 5 years of service are eligible to receive an annual retirement benefit equal to creditable service years divided by 60 times the average final compensation. Final compensation is the average of the highest three consecutive years of earned compensation. Benefits fully vest after 5 years of creditable service. Vested employees may retire at or after age 50 and receive reduced retirement benefits. Beginning July 1, 2013, new members in TRS participate in a second benefit tier ("Tier Two"), which differs from Tier One as follows:

- Tier Two uses a 5-year average final compensation (as opposed to 3-year AFC in Tier One)
- Tier Two provides for unreduced service retirement benefits at age 60 with 5 years of creditable service or at age 55 with at least 30 years of creditable service (rather than at age 60 with 5 years of service or at any age with creditable service in 25 years in Tier One)
- Tier Two provides for early retirement benefits with 5 years of creditable service at age 55 (rather than age 50 in Tier One)
- Tier Two has a one percent higher normal employee contribution rate (though a temporary $1 \%$ supplemental employee contribution rate is also now currently in place for Tier One members), and
- Tier Two provides for an enhanced benefit calculation $-1.85 \%$ x AFC x years of creditable service - for members retiring with at least 30 years of creditable service and at least 60 years of age (rather than $1.6667 \times \mathrm{AFC} \times$ years of creditable service)

A guaranteed annual benefit adjustment (GABA) is payable on January 1st of each calendar year for each retiree who has received at least 36 monthly retirement benefit payments prior to that date. The GABA is applicable to both Tier One and Tier Two members. The GABA calculated prior to July 1, 2013, was $1.5 \%$ of the benefit payable as of January 1st. Effective July 1, 2013, the GABA to be calculated for Tier One and Tier Two members each year may vary from $0.5 \%$ to $1.5 \%$ based on the retirement system's funding status and the period required to amortize any unfunded accrued actuarial liability as determined in the prior actuarial valuation. The legislative enactment that allows for reduction of the GABA for Tier One members is currently being litigated. A temporary restraining order requires continued calculation of the GABA at the full $1.5 \%$ rate for Tier One members pending resolution of the litigation.

## 14. c. 2. OVERVIEW OF CONTRIBUTIONS

1. Rates are specified by state law for periodic employer and employee contributions. The State legislature has the authority to establish and amend contribution rates to the plan.
2. Member contributions to the system:
a. Plan members are required to contribute $8.15 \%$ of member's compensation. Contributions are deducted from each member's salary and remitted by participating employers.
3. Employer contributions to the system:
a. State and University System employers are required to contribute $9.85 \%$ of members' compensation and employer. This amount shall increase by $1.00 \%$ for fiscal year 2014 and increase by $0.10 \%$ each fiscal year through 2024 until the total employer contribution is equal to $11.85 \%$ of re-employed retiree compensation.
b. School districts and other entities are required to contribution $7.47 \%$ of members' compensation. This amount shall increase by $1.00 \%$ for fiscal year 2014 and increase by $0.10 \%$ each fiscal year through 2024.
4. Non Employer Contributions
a. Special Funding
i. The State contributes $2.49 \%$ of members' compensation on behalf of School Districts and Other Employers.
ii. The State contributes $0.11 \%$ of members' compensation on behalf of State and University Employers.
iii. The State is also required to contribute $\$ 25$ million in perpetuity payable July 1 st of each year.

## 14. c. 3. ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS

The Total Pension Liability as of June 30, 2014, is based on the results of an actuarial valuation date of July 1,2014. There were several significant assumptions and other inputs used to measure the total pension liability. The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2014 valuation were based on the results of the last actuarial experience study, dated May 1,2014. Among those assumptions were the following:

| Total Wage Increases* | $8.51 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Investment Return | $7.75 \%$ |
| Price Inflation | $3.25 \%$ |
| Postretirement Benefit Increases | $1.50 \%$ |
| (Starting three years after retirement) |  |

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

For the year-ended June 30, 2015

- Mortality among contributing members, service retired members, and beneficiaries
- For Males: RP 2000 Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table for ages 50 and above and the RP 2000 Combined Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table for ages below 50, set back four years, with mortality improvements projected by Scale BB to 2018.
- For Females: RP 2000 Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table for ages 50 and above and the RP 2000 Combined Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table for ages below 50, set back two years, with mortality improvements projected by Scale BB to 2018.
- Mortality among disabled members
- For Males: RP 2000 Disabled Mortality Table for Males, set forward one year, with mortality improvements projected by Scale BB to 2018.
- For Females: RP 2000 Disabled Mortality Table for Females, set forward five years, with mortality improvements projected by Scale BB to 2018.
*Total Wage Increases include $4.00 \%$ general wage increase assumption and $4.51 \%$ merit and longevity increases.


## 14. c. 4. DISCOUNT RATE

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was $7.75 \%$. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from participating plan members, employers, and non-employer contributing entities will be made based on the Board's funding policy, which establishes the contractually required rates under Montana Code Annotated. In addition to the contributions the State general fund will contribute $\$ 25$ million annually to the System payable July 1st of each year. Based on those assumptions, the System's fiduciary net position was projected to be adequate to make all the projected future benefit payments of current plan members through the year 2116. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability. No municipal bond rate was incorporated in the discount rate.

## 14. c. 5. TARGET ALLOCATIONS

| Asset Class | Target Asset Allocation | Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Broad US Equity | $36.00 \%$ | $4.80 \%$ |
| Broad International Equity | $18.00 \%$ | $6.05 \%$ |
| Private Equity | $12.00 \%$ | $8.50 \%$ |
| Intermediate Bonds | $23.40 \%$ | $1.50 \%$ |
| Core Real Estate | $4.00 \%$ | $4.50 \%$ |
| High Yield Bonds | $2.60 \%$ | $3.25 \%$ |
| Non-Core Real Estate | $4.00 \%$ | $7.50 \%$ |

The long-term expected return on pension plan assets is reviewed as part of the regular experience studies prepared every four years for the System. The most recent analysis, performed for the period covering fiscal years 2008 through 2013, is outlined in a report dated May 1, 2014. Several factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption including long term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected return, net of investment expense and inflation) were developed by the investment consultant for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. The capital market assumptions developed by the investment consultant are intended for use over a 10 -year horizon and may not be useful in setting the long-term rate of return for funding pension plans which covers a longer timeframe. The assumption is intended to be a long term assumption and is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a change in the inflation assumption, or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the System's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2014, is summarized in the above table.

## 14. d. SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS

In accordance with GASB 68 regarding the disclosure of the sensitivity of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate, the above table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of $7.75 \%$, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is $1.00 \%$ lower ( $6.75 \%$ ) or $1.00 \%$ higher ( $8.75 \%$ ) than the current rate.

## LEWISTOWN SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) <br> For the year-ended June 30, 2015

|  | $1.0 \%$ Decrease <br> $(6.75 \%)$ | Current Discount <br> Rate | $1.0 \%$ Increase <br> $(8.75 \%)$ |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PERS |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net Pension Liability | $\$ 1,982,274,732$ | $\$$ | $1,246,010,898$ | $\$$ | $625,044,646$ |
| Employer's proportion of Net Pension Liability | $\$$ | $2,762,473$ | $\$$ | $1,736,425$ | $\$$ |

## TRS

Net Pension Liability
Employer's proportion of Net Pension Liability

| $\$$ | $2,137,950,777$ |
| :--- | ---: |
|  | $9,326,209$ |


| $\$ \quad 1,538,849,077$ |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| $\$$ | $6,712,796$ |

$\begin{array}{lr}\$ 1,032,700,256 \\ \$ & 4,504,864\end{array}$

## 14. e. NET PENSION LIABILITY

In accordance with GASB Statement 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions, employers are required to recognize and report certain amounts associated with their participation in the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) and TRS. Statement 68 became effective June 30, 2015 and includes requirements to record and report their proportionate share of the collective Net Pension Liability, Pension Expense, Deferred Inflows and Deferred Outflows of resources associated with pensions.

In accordance with Statement 68, PERS and TRS have special funding situations in which the State of Montana is legally responsible for making contributions directly to PERS and TRS on behalf of the employers. Due to the existence of this special funding situation, local governments and school districts are required to report the portion of the State of Montana's proportionate share of the collective Net Pension Liability that is associated with the employer.

The State of Montana also has a funding situation that is not Special Funding whereby the State General Fund provides contributions from the Coal Severance Tax and interest to the PERS. All employers are required to report the portion of Coal Tax Severance Tax and interest attributable to the employer.
PERS
Employer Proportionate Share
State of Montana Proportionate Share associated with Employer
Total
TRS
Employer Proportionate Share
State of Montana Proportionate Share associated with Employer
Total

|  | Vet Pension Liabilit |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| of 6/30/13 |  | as of 6/30/14 |  |
| \$ | 2,234,512 | \$ | 1,736,425 |
|  | 104,456 |  | 81.172 |
|  | 2,338,968 |  | 1,817,596 |


| Percent of <br> Collective NPL <br> $0.1394 \%$ <br> $0.6777 \%$ <br> $0.8171 \%$ |
| :---: |

Percent of Collective NPL $0.4362 \%$


| $0.2989 \%$ |
| :--- |
| $0.7351 \%$ |

At June 30, 2015, the employer recorded a liability of $\$ 1,736,425$ and $\$ 6,712,796$ for PERS and TRS, respectively, for its proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability. The Net Pension Liability was measured as of June 30, 2014, and the Total Pension Liability used to calculate the Net Pension Liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2014. The employer's proportion of the Net Pension Liability was based on the employer's contributions received by PERS and TRS during the measurement period July 1, 2013, through June 30, 2014, relative to the total employer contributions received from all of PERS' and TRS participating employers. At June 30, 2014, the employer's proportion was 0.1394 percent and 0.4362 percent for PERS and TRS, respectively.

Changes in actuarial assumptions and methods: Any changes can be obtained from PERS or TRS as in the first part of this note.

Changes in benefit terms: There have been no changes in benefit terms since the previous measurement date.
Changes in proportionate share: There were no changes between the measurement date of the collective Net Pension Liability and the employer's reporting date that are expected to have a significant effect on the employer's proportionate share of the collective NPL.

## 14. f. PENSION EXPENSE

## PERS

Employer's Proportionate Share
State of Montana Proportionate Share associated with the Employer Total

Pension Expense as of 6/30/14
\$ 81,623
55,233
$\$ \quad 136,856$

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

For the year-ended June 30, 2015

| TRS | Pension Expense as of $6 / 30 / 14$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Employer's Proportionate Share | $\$ 455,383$ |
| State of Montana Proportionate Share associated with the Employ- |  |
| er | 257,582 |
| Total | $\underline{\$-712,966}$ |

At June 30, 2015, the employer recognized a Pension Expense of $\$ 136,856$ and $\$ 712,966$ for its proportionate share of the PERS' and TRS Pension Expense, respectively. The employer also recognized grant revenue of $\$ 55,233$ and $\$ 257,582$ for the support provided by the State of Montana for its proportionate share of the Pension Expense that is associated with the employer for PERS"' and TRS, respectively.

## 14. g. RECOGNITION OF BEGINNING DEFERRED OUTFLOW - GASB 71

At June 30, 2015, the employer recognized a beginning deferred outflow of resources for the employers FY 2014 contributions of $\$ 128,653$ and $\$ 783,908$, for PERS' \& TRS, respectively.

## 14. h. DEFERRED INFLOWS AND OUTFLOWS

At June 30, 2015, the employer reported its proportionate share of PERS' and TRS' deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS and TRS from the following sources:

|  | PERS <br> Deferred Outflows of Resources |  | PERS <br> Deferred Inflows of Resources |  | TRS <br> Deferred Outflows of Resources |  | TRS <br> Deferred Inflows of Resources |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Differences between actual and expected experience | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 66,405 | \$ | - |
| Changes in assumptions |  | - |  | - |  | 152,140 |  |  |
| Difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments |  | - |  | 448,664 |  | - |  | 1,039,718 |
| Changes in proportion differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions |  | - |  | 4,807 |  | n/a |  | N/A |
| Difference between actual and expected contributions <br> \#Contributions paid subsequent to the measurement date - FY 2015 Contributions | \$ | 132,987 | \$ | - | \$ | 103,355 520.550 | \$ | - |
| Total |  | 132,987 |  | 453,471 | \$ | 842,450 |  | 1,039,718 |

\#Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from the employer's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the Net Pension Liability in the year ended June 30, 2016. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in Pension Expense as follows:


## LEWISTOWN SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

For the year-ended June 30, 2015

## 14. i. PENSION AMOUNTS TOTAL FOR EMPLOYER - EMPLOYER'S PROPORTION OF TRS AND PERS PENSION AMOUNTS

Total Pension Liability
Fiduciary Net Position
Net Pension Liability
Deferred Outflows of Resources
Deferred Inflows of Resources

| The employer'sproportionate share |  | The employer's |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | proportionate share |
|  | ciated with | associated |
|  | PERS | TRS |
| \$ | 8,638,930 | \$ 22,644,580 |
| \$ | 6,902,505 | \$ 15,931,784 |
| \$ | 1,736,425 | \$ 6,712,796 |
| \$ |  | \$ 321,900 |
| \$ | 453,471 | \$ 1,039,718 |
| \$ | 136,856 | \$ 712,966 |


| The employer's |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Total Pension |  |
|  | Amounts |
|  | 31,283,510 |
|  | 22,834,289 |
| \$ | 8,449,221 |
| \$ | 321,900 |
| \$ | 1,493,189 |
|  | 849,822 |

## NOTE 15. COOPERATIVE

## 15. a. SPECIAL EDUCATION

The Lewistown School District No. 1 is a member of the Central Montana Learning Resource Center Cooperative, a Special Education Cooperative. The financial records of the Cooperative are prepared and maintained by the Cooperative Clerk. The financial records of the Cooperative are separate from those of Lewistown School District No. 1, and the financial statements of the Cooperative are not included in the School Districts' financial statements. The Cooperative's financial statements are audited separately from those of the School District. All revenue received, including Federal, State, or other types of grant payments, and the financial support provided by each of the Cooperative's members are deposited into the Cooperative's funds, which are maintained in the custody of the Fergus County Treasurer. The Superintendent of Public Instruction may directly deposit to the Cooperative the State and Federal portion of any participating member School District's budgeted costs for contracted special education services. All capital assets of the Cooperative are included in the Cooperative's financial statements.

A Joint Board of Directors governs the Cooperative. The Joint Board has the power to set policies, enter into contracts, review the performance of the Cooperative annually, review the financial management of the Cooperative annually, and set and approve the annual fiscal budget of the Cooperative.

## NOTE 16. RECREATION FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT

The School District and City of Lewistown entered into an agreement whereby the school district would use the Lewistown Civic Center for activities like: basketball, volleyball, softball, soccer, floor hockey, superstars, badminton, snowshoeing, roller skating, cross country skiing and table tennis.. The School District costs to include an initial payment of $\$ 4,977$ plus $\$ 26.00$ per hour for maintenance equipment and operators as needed.

## NOTE 17. EVELYN ECCLES FOUNDATION

Miss Eveline Eccles, who taught dramatics and English, as well as serving as Librarian at Fergus County High School from 1925 to 1941, established the Eveline Eccles Foundation to establish a loan fund to assist "ambitious youth attain worthwhile heights of accomplishment" through securing higher education.

At the end of each school year, Trustees may "select from the graduating class a student or students, male or female, who have best demonstrated his/her ability to conduct scientific research of any kind or character which looks to the advancement of the best interests of society" and provide a loan from the fund to aid In their securing higher education.

If a student is selected, the Trustees will determine the amount of the loan, "In amounts sufficient to materially aid and enable students to attend an Institution of higher learning." A no-Interest promissory note (signed by student and parent as cosigner) will be executed which shall become due and payable at such time as may be arranged, but not In excess of ten years after the loan agreement has been made. The objective of the foundation is to create a revolving fund to be constantly available.

Students selected may receive a $\$ 2,000$ loan for each four years with a payback of $\$ 125$ per month for 64 months beginning four years from execution of the notes.

At June 30, 2015 there were three students with outstanding loan balances with one paying back on a monthly basis. The receivable balance of $\$ 11,755$ is reported in the fiduciary endowment funds.

## NOTE 18. JOINT VENTURE AGREEMENTS

Joint ventures are legal entities or other organizations that result in a contractual arrangement and that are owned, operated, or governed by two or more participants. Each participant retains both an ongoing financial interest and an ongoing financial responsibility.

## 18 a. MULTIDISTRICT COOPERATIVE

Section 20-3-363, MCA allows for the creation of a multidistrict cooperative between any School District and other public entity under Title 20, Chapter 9 Part 7, MCA. The parties in a multidistrict cooperative may mutually agree to perform any services, activities, and undertakings of the participants and provide for the joint funding and operation and maintenance of all participants in the agreement.

## 18. a. 1. TECHNICAL SUPPORT

The School District has entered into an agreement with Lewistown Elementary, Fergus High School, Denton Elementary, Denton High School, Grass Range Elementary, Grass Range High School, Harlowton Elementary School, Harlowton High School, Ayers Elementary, Roy K-12 Schools, Winifred K-12 Schools, Moore Elementary, Moore High School, Deerfield Elementary, Spring Creek Colony Elementary, King Colony Elementary, Hobson K-12 Schools, Judith Gap Elementary, Judith Gap High School, Stanford K-12 Schools and the Central Montana Learning Resource Center Cooperative to provide technology services to each participating school district and cooperative.

Fergus High School is the designated prime agency and is responsible for the financial administration of the multidistrict cooperative. The activity of the multidistrict cooperative is accounted for in fund 82 of the Fergus High School. During fiscal year ended June 30, 2015 Fergus High School received $\$ 121,357$ in charges for annual technical support fees.

## 18. a. 2. INTER-LOCAL AGREEMENT

Lewistown Elementary and Fergus High School set up an inter-local agreement fund that is accounted for in fund 82 of the Fergus High School. During fiscal year ended June 30, 2015 the School District transferred $\$ 95,290$ and $\$ 168,569$ out of the elementary and high school district's general funds into the inter-local agreement fund. These funds are tract for general fund use in future years.

## 18. a. 3. TRANSPORTATION SERVICES

The School District has entered into an agreement with Lewistown Elementary and Fergus High School, for the purpose of meeting the demands of transporting students. Fergus High School is the designated prime agency and is responsible for the financial administration of the multidistrict cooperative. The activity of the multidistrict cooperative is accounted for in fund 82 of the Fergus High School.

## LEWISTOWN SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1

SCHEDULE OF FUNDING PROGRESS
Other Post-Employment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)
For the year-ended June 30, 2015

*Assumptions are based on 2008 data
**Assumptions are based on the actuarial values as of July 1, 2012.
Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

## LEWISTOWN SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1

## SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET PENSION LIABILITY

For the year-ended June 30, 2015

## PUBLIC EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM



Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

## TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM



Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

## SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO MONTANA RETIREMENT SYSTEMS

For the year-ended June 30, 2015
PUBLIC EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM

| Year ended June 30: | Contractually required contributions | Contributions in relation to the contractually required contributions | Contribution deficiency (excess) | Employer's coveredemployee payroll | Contributions as a percentage of coveredemployee payroll |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2015 | \$ 128,653 | \$ 128,653 | \$ | \$ 1,632,145 | 7.882\% |

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

## TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM

| Year ended June 30: | Contractually required contributions | Contributions in relation to the contractually required contributions | Contribution deficiency (excess) | Employer's coveredemployee payroll | Contributions as a percentage of coveredemployee payroll |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2015 | \$ 520,550 | \$ 520,550 | \$ | \$ 5,537.456 | 9.401\% |

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

# STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES <br> (Budget and Actual) <br> ALL BUDGETED MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS <br> For the year ended June 30,2015 

|  | General (Elem) |  |  |  |  |  | General (HS) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Original Budget |  | Final <br> Budget |  | Actual |  | Original Budget |  | Final Budget |  | Actual |  |
| Revenues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| District levies | \$ | 1,581,966 | \$ | 1,581,966 | \$ | 1,594,735 | \$ | 1,005,176 | \$ | 1,005,176 | \$ | 1,008,450 |
| Interest |  | 5,153 |  | 5,153 |  | 6,553 |  | 2,934 |  | 2,934 |  | 3,428 |
| Other |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | 24 |  | 24 |  |  |
| State |  | 4,229,784 |  | 4,229,784 |  | 4,229,784 |  | 2,110,455 |  | 2,110,455 |  | 2,110,455 |
| Total revenues |  | 5,816,903 |  | 5,816,903 |  | 5,831,072 |  | 3,118,589 |  | 3,118,589 |  | 3,122,333 |
| Expenditures: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instructional services |  |  |  |  |  | 3,785,267 |  |  |  |  |  | 1,415,097 |
| Support services |  |  |  |  |  | 141,363 |  |  |  |  |  | 1,106,585 |
| Educational media services |  |  |  |  |  | 216,375 |  |  |  |  |  | 93,234 |
| General administrative services |  |  |  |  |  | 866,524 |  |  |  |  |  | 519,159 |
| Operation \& maintenance services |  |  |  |  |  | 635,698 |  |  |  |  |  | 562,960 |
| Transportation services |  |  |  |  |  | 3,374 |  |  |  |  |  | 32,541 |
| School food services |  |  |  |  |  | 110,444 |  |  |  |  |  | 27,439 |
| Extracuricular |  |  |  |  |  | 57,858 |  |  |  |  |  | 184,990 |
| Capital outlay |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | 8,015 |
| Total expenditures |  | 5,816,903 |  | 5,816,903 |  | 5,816,903 |  | 2,950,020 |  | 2,950,020 |  | 2,950,020 |
| Excess (deficiency) of revenues |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Over expenditures |  | - |  | - |  | 14,169 |  | 168,569 |  | 168,569 |  | 172,313 |
| Other financing sources/uses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fund transfers (out) |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | $(168,569)$ |  | $(168,569)$ |  | $(168,569)$ |
| Total other financial sources/uses |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | (168,569) |  | $(168,569)$ |  | $(168,569)$ |
| Net changes in fund balances |  | - |  | - |  | 14,169 |  | - |  | - |  | 3,744 |
| Fund balance: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beginning of the year |  |  |  |  |  | 463,662 |  |  |  |  |  | 314,259 |
| End of the year |  |  |  |  | \$ | 477,831 |  |  |  |  | \$ | 318,003 |

Revenues:
District levies
Interest
Other
State
Total revenues
Expenditures:
Current:
Instructional services
Support services
Educational media services
General administrative services
Operation \& maintenance services
Transportation services
School food services
Extracurricular
Capital outlay
Total expenditures

Excess (deficiency) of revenues Over expenditures

Other financing sources/uses:
Fund transfers (out)
Total other financial sources/uses
Net changes in fund balances

Fund balance:
Beginning of the year
End of the year

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES (Budget and Actual)
ALL BUDGETED MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
For the year ended June 30, 2015

|  | Flexibility Fund (Elem.) |  |  |  | Flexibility Fund (HS) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Original <br> Budget | Final <br> Budget | Actual |  | Original Budget | Final <br> Budget | Actual |  |
| Revenues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| District levies | \$ | \$ | \$ | - | \$ | \$ | \$ | - |
| Interest | 1,000 | 1,000 |  | 1,464 | 900 | 900 |  | 1,071 |
| Other | - | - |  | 1,052 | - | - |  | 1,476 |
| State | 39,519 | 39,519 |  | 39,519 | 7,099 | 7,099 |  | 7,099 |
| Total revenues | 40,519 | 40,519 |  | 42,035 | 7,999 | 7,999 |  | 9,646 |
| Expenditures: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instructional services |  |  |  | 31,651 |  |  |  | 5,500 |
| Support services |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |
| Educational media services |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |
| General administrative services |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |
| Operation \& maintenance services |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |
| Transportation services |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |
| School food services |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |
| Extracurricular |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |
| Capital outlay |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |
| Total expenditures | 199,073 | 199,073 |  | 31,651 | 161,301 | 161,301 |  | 5,500 |
| Excess (deficiency) of revenues |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Over expenditures | $(158,554)$ | $(158,554)$ |  | 10,384 | $(153,302)$ | $(153,302)$ |  | 4,146 |
| Other financing sources/uses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fund transfers (out) | - | - |  | - | - | - |  | - |
| Total other financial sources/uses | - | - |  | - | - | - |  | - |
| Net changes in fund balances | $(158,554)$ | $(158,554)$ |  | 10,384 | $(153,302)$ | $(153,302)$ |  | 4,146 |
| Fund balance: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beginning of the year |  |  |  | 158,555 |  |  |  | 153,302 |
| End of the year |  |  | \$ | 168,939 |  |  | \$ | 157,448 |

The accompanying NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS are an integral part of these statements.

For the year-ended June 30, 2015

## NOTE 1. BUDGETS

## 1. a. BUDGETS

Budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with the State of Montana budget laws which are consistent with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund, budgeted special revenue funds including (Transportation, Bus Depreciation, Tuition, Retirement, Adult Education, Technology), debt service fund, and budgeted capital project funds (Building Reserve). All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end, unless the School District elects to encumber supplies and personal property ordered but not received at year end.

## 1. a. 1 GENERAL BUDGET POLICIES:

The School District's funds are either budgeted or non-budgeted in accordance with State statutes. Budgeted funds are those of which a legal budget must be adopted to have expenditures from such funds and are noted above. All other funds are nonbudgeted, meaning a legal budget is not required in order to spend the cash balance of such a fund. The Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances, Budget vs. Actual, has been prepared on the modified accrual basis of accounting and contains financial information for only the major general and special revenue fund budgeted funds. The major funds debt service and building reserve are not included in the schedule because they are not special revenue funds.

## 1.a. 2 BUDGET OPERATION:

The School District operates within the budget requirements for School Districts as specified by State law. The financial report reflects the following budgetary standards:

- By the second Monday in July, the County Assessor transmits a statement of the assessed valuation and taxable valuation of all property in the School District's borders.
- Before the fourth Monday in July, the County Superintendent estimates the revenue required for each fund.
- Before the fourth Monday in August, the Board of Trustees must meet to legally adopt the final budget. The final budget for the general fund is fund total only.
- Once adopted, the budget can be amended by subsequent Board action. An increase of the total budget of a given fund requires the adoption of an amended budget in accordance with State statutes.
- According to State statutes, the expenditures of a budgeted fund may not legally exceed the adopted budget.
- At the end of a fiscal year, unencumbered appropriations lapse unless specifically obligated by the School District.


## NOTE 2. ELEMENTARY TRANSPORTATION FUND RECONCILIATION

The Trustees' Financial Summary is reporting in the elementary fund a $\$ 240,500$ due from other government and corresponding revenues. This is reported for budgetary purpose to allow the funds to be spent in the FY 2016 budget. The School District contacted the OPI and this is how they were advised to report the buy-sell agreement on the sale of an asset. Since the buy-sell agreement specifies the closing date is in November 2015 it is treated as a reconciling item between the TFS and the GAAP financial statements. In the subsequent year, these amounts will be reported as a revenue.

## NOTE 3. BUDGET AMENDMENT

The District approved a budget amendment due to unanticipated retirement fund costs under the provisions of 20-9-161(1), MCA for the elementary retirement fund. The budget amendment was for $\$ 50,000$ and the source of funding to cover the expenditures shall be the elementary retirement fund reserves.

NOTES TO THE BUDGET VS ACTUAL SCHEDULE (continued)
For the year-ended June 30, 2015

NOTE 4. COMBINING SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE ALL SUB-FUNDS OF THE GENERAL FUND


## NOTES TO THE BUDGET VS ACTUAL SCHEDULE (continued) <br> For the year-ended June 30, 2015

In the reconciliation the general funds, flexibility funds, and metal mines tax reserve funds are added together to get to the aggregate general fund shown as a major fund on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance Governmental Funds. The flexibility funds and metal mines tax reserve funds are maintained as special revenue funds for accounting purposes, however, for external financial reporting they are added to the general fund because they have unassigned fund balance like the general fund.

On the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance (Budget and Actual) All Budgeted Major Govemmental Funds display budgeted information for the general and major special revenue funds. The Statement presents budgetary information for the general funds and flexibility funds because they are reported as major funds and have legally adopted budgets. The following major funds are not reported because the metal mines tax reserve fund is a non-budgeted fund special revenue funds, and the high school building reserve fund is a budgeted capital projects fund.

## SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND BALANCES EXPENDABLE TRUST STUDENT ACTIVITY FUNDS <br> For the year-ended June 30, 2015

| Activity Account Name | $\frac{\text { Beginning }}{7 / 1 / 2014}$ | Revenues | Expenses | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ending } \\ & \text { 6/30/2015 } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ANNUAL | 4,355 | 9,015 | 4,433 | 8,937 |
| AP TESTING | 2,028 | 3,517 | 3,196 | 2,349 |
| BAND | 1,327 | 677 | 1,070 | 934 |
| EASTERN MT JAZZ FESTIVAL | 13 | - | - | 13 |
| BPA | 1,541 | 6,792 | 6,554 | 1,779 |
| CT MT MENTORS | 265 | - | - | 265 |
| CHEERLEADERS | 8,799 | 9,774 | 7,446 | 11,127 |
| NHS/CLAWS | 329 | 50 | 352 | 27 |
| EAGLE RENAISSANCE | 2,911 | 990 | 1,056 | 2,845 |
| FCLUB | 147 | 6,097 | 6,240 | 4 |
| FFA | 5,701 | 25,432 | 23,764 | 7,369 |
| FCCLA | 2,823 | 21,931 | 18,747 | 6,007 |
| FLY FISHING | 221 | 700 | - | 921 |
| SPANISH CLUB | 1,269 | 2,265 | 1,918 | 1,616 |
| HOW CLUB | 1,256 | 6 | - | 1,262 |
| VICA/SKILLS USA | 364 | 3,307 | 2,835 | 836 |
| KEY CLUB | 710 | 2,620 | 1,538 | 1,792 |
| ART CLUB | 1,467 | - | 60 | 1,407 |
| SCIENCE CLUB | 3,125 | 19,899 | 14,875 | 8,149 |
| SKI CLUB | 4,781 | 5,199 | 4,335 | 5,645 |
| STUDENT COUNCIL | 19 | 8,544 | 7,640 | 923 |
| THESPIANS | 2,359 | - | 467 | 1,892 |
| TROPHY | 2,281 | - | - | 2,281 |
| VOCAL MUSIC | 747 | 854 | 107 | 1,494 |
| DIST. 8 MUSCH FESTIVAL | 4,193 | 8,141 | 6,465 | 5,869 |
| WEIGHT CLUB | 2,314 | 250 | 262 | 2,302 |
| AP GOVT | 569 | - | 408 | 161 |
| CAREER FAIR | 2,537 | - | 37 | 2,500 |
| CLASS OF 2014 | 386 | (386) | - | - |
| CLASS OF 2015 | 2,509 | (651) | 1,858 |  |
| CLASS OF 2016 | 200 | 12,156 | 7,455 | 4,901 |
| CLASS OF 2017 | 348 | - | 162 | 186 |
| CLASS OF 2018 | - | 150 | 128 | 22 |
| SCHOOL SPONSORED X-CURR | 43,644 | 190,557 | 199,231 | 34,970 |
| GIRLS SOFTBALL/BOYS CROSS COUNTRY | 25,753 | 25,084 | 24,113 | 26,724 |
| GENERAL ACTIVITIES | 54,382 | 12,830 | 11,105 | 56,107 |
| LC SERVICE COUNCIL | 1,044 | 563 | 398 | 1,209 |
| BUILDERS CLUB | 142 | - | - | 142 |
| CHEERLEADERS | 517 | - | 69 | 448 |
| CONSUMER TECH | 4 | 3,193 | 2,688 | 509 |
| FACS | 341 | 2,039 | 1,863 | 517 |
| BC, SC STORE | 1,937 | 4,637 | 5,058 | 1,516 |
| MUSIC | 2,452 | , | , | 2,452 |
| PHOTO CLUB | 4,248 | 5,097 | 5,239 | 4,106 |
| SERVICE LEARNING | 569 | 167 | 281 | 455 |
| SKI CLUB | 505 | 8,922 | 8,494 | 933 |
| STUDENT COUNCIL | 464 | 1,168 | 1,436 | 196 |
| NEWS | 170 | 1,168 | 1, | 170 |
| GIS CLUB | 1,275 | - | 745 | 530 |
| COMPUTER SERV LEARNING | 129 | - | - | 129 |
| FIELD TRIP SKI DAY | 857 | - | - | 857 |
| ROBOTICS CLUB | 738 | - | 299 | 439 |
| EXPEDITION YELLOWSTONE | = | 5,435 | 2.435 | 3,000 |
| Total | 201,065 | 407,021 | 386,862 | 221,224 |

## FALL ENROLLMENT OCTOBER, 2014

| Elementary |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Reported | Audited | Variance |
| Kindergarten Full | 97 | 97 | - |
| Grade 1-6 | 522 | 522 | 0 |
| Grade 7-8 | 177 | 177 | 0 |
| Total | 796 | 796 | 0 |

High School
Grade 9-12
$\xlongequal{\frac{\text { Reported }}{354}} \xlongequal{\underline{\frac{\text { Audited }}{354}}} \xlongequal{\underline{\text { Variance }}}$

Part-time Students

| Less than 181 hours | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Less than 359 hours | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Less than 539 hours | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Less than 719 hours | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Part-time | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| 19 year olds | 0 | 0 | 0 |

SPRING ENROLLMENT -
FEBRUARY. 2015
Elementary
Kindergarten Full
Grade 1-6
Grade 7-8


High School
Grade 9-12 $\xlongequal{\frac{\text { Reported }}{345}} \xlongequal{\frac{\text { Audited }}{345}} \xlongequal{\frac{\text { Variance }}{0}}$
Part-time Students
Less than 181 hours
Less than 359 hours
Less than 539 hours
Less than 719 hours Total Part-time
19 year olds

| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |

## Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2015

| Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Pass-Through } \\ \text { Grantor's } \\ \text { Number } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Program or Award Amount |  | Federal <br> Expenditures |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE PASSED THROUGH MONTANA OFFICE OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| National School Lunch Program (Donated Food) (fn2) | 10.555 | N/A | \$ | 32,101 | \$ | 32,101 |
| National School Lunch Program (fr1) | 10.555 | N/A | \$ | 237,919 |  | 237,919 |
| School Wellness in Action | 10.UNKNOWN | N/A | \$ | 691 |  | 691 |
| Total U.S. Department of Agriculture |  |  |  |  | \$ | 270,711 |
| U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION PASSED THROUGH CENTRAL MONTANA LEARNING RESOURCE CENTER COOPERATIVE: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Special Education Grants to States | 84.027 | N/A | \$ | 58,500 | \$ | 58,500 |
| PASSED THROUGH MONTANA OFFICE OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Title I Grants to Local Education Agencies |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - Part A, Improving Basic Programs | 84.010 | 01402583215 | \$ | 412,439 |  | 397,562 |
| Adult Education - Basic Grants to States | 84.002 | 01402595615 | \$ | 33,748 |  | 30,116 |
| Career and Technical Education-Basic Grants to States | 84.048 | 01402598115 | \$ | 18,203 |  | 18,203 |
| Total U.S. Department of Education |  |  |  |  | \$ | 504,381 |
| Total Federal Financial Assistance |  |  |  |  | \$ | 775,092 |

## NOTE 1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal grant activity of Lewistown School District No. 1 under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2015 The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Circular A-133, Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations. Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Lewistown School District No. 1, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of Lewistown School District No. 1.

## NOTE 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting as used in the governmental financial statements. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available

## NOTE 3. FOOTNOTES

Fn1 - No separate funds or accounts maintained, the School District assumes first in first out for program money. Fn2 - The value of commodities (revenues, expenses or inventory) are noted in the basic financial statements N/A - Not applicable/ available


# REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS 

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Trustees<br>Lewistown School District No. 1<br>Fergus County<br>Lewistown, Montana

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Governmental Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Lewistown School District No. 1 as of and for the year ended June 30, 2015, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Lewistown School District No. 1's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated October 26, 2015.

## Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Lewistown School District No. 1's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified. We did identify certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs that we consider to be significant deficiencies as item 2015-001.

## Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Lewistown School District No. I's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards and which are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and ques-
tioned costs Or schedule of findings and responses as item 2015-002.

## Lewistown School District No. 1's Response to Findings

The School District's response to the findings identified in our audit are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The District's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statemints and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

## Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.


STROM \& ASSOCIATES, PC
Billings, Montana
October 26, 2015

# REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND <br> REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY <br> OMB CIRCULAR A-133 

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Trustees
Lewistown School District No. 1
Fergus County
Lewistown, Montana

## Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Lewistown School District No. 1's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the OMB Circular A-133 Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of Lewistown School District No. 1's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2015. Lewistown School District No. 1's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

## Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its federal programs.

## Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Lewistown School District No. 1's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and OMB Circular A-133, Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations. Those standards and OMB Circular A-133 require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Lewistown School District No. 1's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Lewistown School District No. 1's compliance.

## Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, Lewistown School District No. 1's, complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2015

## Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of Lewistown School District No. 1, is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered Lewistown School District No. 1's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with OMB Circular A-133, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Lewistown School District No. 1's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

## Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of OMB Circular A-133. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.
Storm : Gpariane, P.C.
STRUM \& ASSOCIATES, PC
Billings, Montana
October 26, 2015

# SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND OUESTIONED COSTS 

For the year-ended June 30, 2015

## A. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

1. The auditor, Strom \& Associates, PC, has issued an unmodified opinion on Lewistown School District No. 1's financial statements as of and for the year ended June 30, 2015.
2. Our audit disclosed one significant deficiencies in internal controls and none that are considered to be material weaknesses relating to internal controls over financial reporting and its operation.
3. Our audit disclosed a noncompliance which was not material to the financial statements of Lewistown School District No. 1.
4. Our audit disclosed no significant deficiencies that are considered to be material weaknesses relating to internal controls over major federal awards programs.
5. The auditor, Strom \& Associates, PC, has issued an unmodified opinion on Lewistown School District No. 1's compliance with major federal awards programs as of and for the year ended June 30, 2015.
6. The audit disclosed no audit findings which are required to be reported under section .510 of OMB Circular A-133.
7. The major program for Lewistown School District No. 1 for the year ended June 30, 2015 was
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { CFDA Number } & \text { Name of Federal Program or Cluster } \\ 84.010 & \text { Title I Grants to Local Education Agencies - Part A, Improving Basic Programs }\end{array}$
8. The threshold used to distinguish between Type A and type B programs was $\$ 300,000$. Lewistown School District No. I has Title I Grants to Local Education Agencies - Part A, Improving Basic Programs as a Type A program.
9. This School District does qualify as a low risk audit client.
B. Findings relating to the financial statements which are required to be reported in accordance with "Governmental Auditing Standards."

There were no findings or recommendations in the prior audit report. The following are finding and recommendations for fiscal year ended June 30, 2015.

## 2015-001 Student activity internal controls:

Criteria: Government auditing standards require internal controls to be in place which allow employees to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. Proper documentation of disbursements and receipts is necessary for monitoring internal controls.

Condition: Controls over student activities receipts and disbursements are not operating effectively.
Effect: Lack of invoices on disbursements and lack of documentation what should have been collected on deposits impedes employee's ability to prevent or detect failures in internal control on a timely basis.

Context: During testing of student activity disbursements we found the following:

1) Documentation of ticket sales does not include ending tickets for adequate documentation of how many tickets were sold.
2) Of 48 receipts reviewed, one was found to be deposited two weeks after collection.
3) Of 48 receipts reviewed, three were found to not have any documentation to support the amount of money collected.
4) Of 55 disbursements reviewed, two were found to have no invoice supporting the disbursement.

Cause: Documentation was not properly included with some high school student activity receipts and disbursements.

## Recommendation: We recommend the following:

1) Ticket sales documentation should include both the beginning and ending tickets attached to the cash count sheet.
2) Deposits should be made timely (generally within a week) of collection
3) All receipts should include documentation showing what should have been collected along with what was collected.
4) All disbursements should be required to be supported by invoices.

## Auditee Response:

1. Documentation of ticket sales does not include ending tickets for adequate documentation of how many tickets were sold (both JHS and FHS Activities). Recommend ticket sales documentation should include both the beginning and ending tickets attached to the cash count sheet.

DISTRICT RESOLUTION: Both beginning and ending tickets will be documented on gate sales.
2. Of 48 Receipts, one was found to be deposited two weeks after collection (FHS Activities). Recommend deposits be made timeline (generally within one week) of collection.

DISTRICT RESOLUTION: Deposits will be done in a timely manner, within 1 week of collection. Business Manager will assist the FHS Secretary in getting deposits to the bank if the Secretary is unable to get to the bank.
3. Of 48 receipts reviewed, three were found to not have any documentation to support the amount of money collected (FHS Activities). Recommend all receipts include documentation showing what should have been collected along with what was collected.

DISTRICT RESOLUTION: The following documentation practices will be put into place - Tickets will be used for all raffle sales, copies of fundraising forms will be included with the deposit, sign off sheets will be used for fundraisers involving the selling of pre-received products. All receipts will be given to the secretary by the Advisor in a Receipt Envelope. If documentation is not adequate, the Advisor will be expected to obtain sufficient documentation prior to the FHS Secretary receiving the funds for deposit.
4. Of 55 disbursements reviewed, two were found to have no invoice supporting the disbursement (FHS Activities). Recommend all disbursements be required to be supported by invoices.

DISTRICT RESOLUTION: No payment will be made without an invoice present showing the exact dollar amount owed.

## 2015-002 Sick Leave Liability Compliance:

Criteria: 1979 Attorney General Opinion - Volume Number 38 - Opinion Number 20 states
"HELD: 1. Non-teaching employees of school districts and post secondary vocational technical centers are entitled to vacation and sick leave benefits under Title 2, Chapter 18, Part 6, MCA.
2. Title 2, Chapter 18, Part 6, MCA, establishes maximum and minimum benefits which may not be varied through collective bargaining or other negotiation."

MCA 2-18-618. Sick leave. (1) A permanent full-time employee earns sick leave credits from the first day of employment. For calculating sick leave credits, 2,080 hours ( 52 weeks $x 40$ hours) equals...(6) Except as otherwise provided in 2-18-1311, an employee who terminates employment with the agency is entitled to a lump-sum payment equal to one-fourth of the pay attributed to the accumulated sick leave.

Condition: Starting in fiscal year 2015 non-teaching employees with eight or more years of service are allowed to receive $30 \%$ of the accumulated sick leave balances upon separation from service.

Effect: Non-compliance with MCA 2-18-618
Context: The school district adopted policy for the lump-sum payment upon termination for classified employees that states
"...Upon termination a classified employee that has worked the qualifying period and has less than 8 consecutive years of service in the District will be paid a lump sum payment equal to twenty-five percent ( $25 \%$ ) of accumulated sick leave. A classified employee with 8 or more consecutive years of service in the District will be paid a lump sum payment equal to thirty percent ( $30 \%$ ) of accumulated sick leave.

Cause: The school district was unaware the provision of MCA 2-18-618 were a maximum and a minimum.
Recommendation: We recommend the School District comply with Montana Code Annotated.

# SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS (continued) 

## For the year-ended June 30, 2015

Auditee Response:
Criteria: 1979 Attorney General Opinion - Volume Number 38 - Opinion Number 20 states
"HELD: 1. Non-teaching employees of school districts and post secondary vocational technical centers are entitled to vacation and sick leave benefits under Title 2, Chapter 18, Part 6, MCA.
2. Title 2, Chapter 18, Part 6, MCA, establishes maximum and minimum benefits which may not be varied through collective bargaining or other negotiation."

MCA 2-18-618. Sick leave. (1) A permanent full-time employee earns sick leave credits from the first day of employment. For calculating sick leave credits, 2,080 hours ( 52 weeks x 40 hours) equals...(6) Except as otherwise provided in 2-18-1311, an employee who terminates employment with the agency is entitled to a lump-sum payment equal to one-fourth of the pay attributed to the accumulated sick leave.

Condition: Starting in fiscal year 2015 non-teaching employees with eight or more years of service are allowed to receive $30 \%$ of the accumulated sick leave balances upon separation from service.

DISTRICT RESOLUTION: Per legal advice to the School District, the policy allowing for $30 \%$ payout will be changed starting in FY2017. It is the intent to change the policy to allow those hired prior to June 30, 2016 to continue to receive the $30 \%$ sick leave payout if they have been employed by the District for at least 8 years. Anyone hired after July 1 , 2016, no matter the length of employment, will be eligible to receive only the $25 \%$ payout per MCA. Because contracts for FY2016 have already been issued and signed our legal advisors have stated that it would be detrimental to the District to remove that benefit at this time, as a complaint to Wage and Hour is more likely to occur.
C. Findings and questioned costs for Federal awards, as defined in section .510 (a) of OMB Circular A-133.

The audit disclosed no findings or questioned costs relating to federal awards as defined in section .510 (a) of OMB Circular A-133 in the prior audit report or for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015.

